

# THE U. F. A.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF  
THE UNITED FARMERS of ALBERTA

Vol. V.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, MAY 15, 1926

No. 14

## Some Necessary Steps in the Carrying on of Democratic Political Activities---And Some Things to Avoid

Give Those Who Live by Appealing to Confusion a Monopoly of Such Appeals in Forthcoming Election Campaign—An Outstanding Example of Unjust and Unwarranted Criticism—U. F. A. Brings Increased Good Will Between Rural and Urban People

By PRESIDENT WOOD

After getting the machinery of the political organization in running order, the next steps in the democratic process of carrying on political activities are the selection of delegates, and the holding of conventions. In the selection of delegates, care should be taken to select those who are best fitted for the work to be done. The first and most essential qualifications should be capacity for dealing intelligently with all questions that may come before the convention, especially that of selecting the best material for candidate.

### FITNESS BASIS OF CHOICE

Each delegate to a convention should be able to give an intelligent reason why he voted for a certain nominee, and the basis for that reason should be the fitness of the one voted for to give service. No man ever succeeded in any business by employing inefficient, worthless servants. Democracy will succeed in exact proportion to the intelligence democrats exercise in the selection of those who are to serve them as leaders, and the selection of right leadership is one of the most difficult problems involved in democratic development. Perhaps it is the most difficult. He that is the most useful among you, him choose as your servant. If you find you made a mistake the last time, do not hesitate to correct it the next time.

When the machinery of the organization has been put in operation, candidates nominated, and finances provided for necessary expenses, you will be ready to proceed with the campaign.

### AN INDICTMENT OF THE PARTY SYSTEM

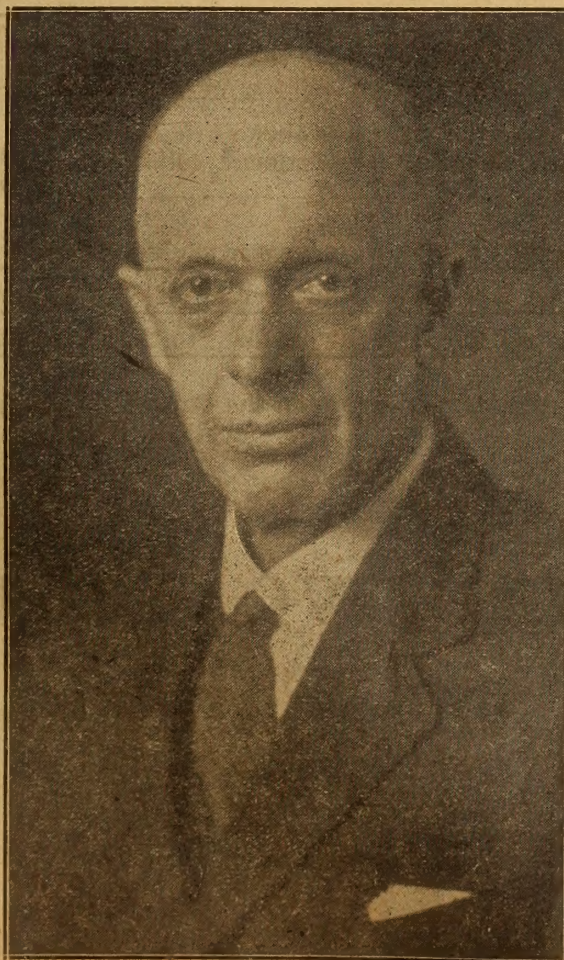
A political campaign is usually spoken of as a "fight". This of itself is an indictment against our political system. However, we will have to recognize conditions as they are, and deal with them ac-

cordingly; though this does not mean that we will have to carry on our campaign in the orthodox political way. On the contrary, we should avoid those methods as far as possible under existing conditions.

In a political "fight" between orthodox parties, the main object of each party is to gain supremacy, at the election, over the other. As neither political party has a constructive program, or a basis on which to construct, it cannot carry on a constructive campaign. As a result, many appeals are made by the parties to prejudices and passions for the purpose of turning votes away from the opposing party, or parties, in the hope of gaining recruits for their own. Facts are often ignored, or garbled for the purpose of creating confusion and wrong impressions in the mind of the voter. Emphasis is put on minor things, while major ones are ignored. The opposing party is the one great object of attack till a movement arises working toward reform of the party system. When this occurs, the reform movement becomes the primary object of attack by both parties.

### SEEKING CATCHY APPEAL TO CONFUSION

U. F. A. supporters will have to be prepared to meet such attacks and weigh general, or specific, charges and criticisms at their true values. The favorite criticism for the past year or two has been that the Government has failed to balance the budget. The assumption seemed to be that the balancing of the budget in the near future was an impossibility, and that this non-constructive campaign slogan could be used as a confusion creator during the coming campaign. However, the accomplishment of the seemingly impossible occurred, necessitating the casting about for some other catchy appeal to confusion. So far, it seems that about



PRESIDENT WOOD

(Continued on page 10)



# Why do motor cars cost more in Canada than in the United States?

Here is one of the big reasons accounting for the difference:

Last year manufacturers of motor vehicles and parts in Canada paid the Canadian Government—

In customs duties on parts and materials.....	\$10,000,000
In sales, excise and stamp taxes.....	7,400,000
Total.....	<u>\$17,400,000</u>

Meanwhile the number of motor vehicles they made and sold in Canada was ..... 84,000

Dividing one into the other it is obvious that on each such car the Canadian Government collected in taxes ..... **\$207.14**

Therefore, every person who buys a made-in-Canada motor car has to pay a price that includes an average of \$207.14 which the manufacturer has had to collect for payment to the Canadian Government!

So don't lay the blame for this on the Canadian manufacturer!

## Automotive Industries of Canada

*Representing*

25,000 workers.....an annual production of \$107,000,000.....100,000 dependents.



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Change of Address—When ordering a change of address, the former as well as the present address should be given; otherwise the alteration cannot be made.

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Vol. V.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, MAY 15, 1926

No. 14

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## EDITORIAL

## FUNDS FOR THE COMING CAMPAIGN

Elsewhere in this issue we publish the appeal of the Executive Committee for funds to carry on the forthcoming Provincial election campaign. If the farmers of Alberta desire to continue to control their political affairs in a democratic way, it is absolutely essential to provide the necessary funds. Under the old party system the financing of political activities is carried on by outside interests for the most part hostile to the farmers' interests. And those who pay the piper in the long run succeed in calling the tune.

## THE SAME MR. DECHENE?

Is the Joseph Dechene, M.L.A., who appeared on the Liberal platform at Vegreville with Captain Shaw to pat the new Liberal leader on the back and to congratulate him on his conversion to the old Liberal party, the same Joseph Dechene, M.L.A., who was the chief aide-de-camp of C. W. Cross in the Federal election campaign in Athabasca last October? If so, and if Mr. Dechene's platform support be genuinely acceptable to the new leader of the old party, we can see no reason why the support of C. W. Cross might not be equally acceptable. We have not the slightest doubt of Captain Shaw's honest intention to reform the electoral methods of the party, but unless he effectively dissociates himself from the seasoned politicians of the party, it will require more than benevolent intentions to bring about any reform.

## MILLERS AND THE EXPORT DUTY

Since our last issue went to press we have received from J. L. V. Mallett, secretary of the Canadian National Millers' Association, a brief letter stating that "Canadian Millers have been recommending the imposition of an export duty on wheat for milling-in-bond, and that only. The question of a general export duty on wheat has never even been thought of by them."

Our letter in reply is published below:

"It seems to be somewhat difficult to reconcile this statement with some of the statements made in the memorandum of the millers themselves. In the first place, if the application of the export duty were really intended to apply only to the Canadian wheat that is milled in bond in the United States, the amount involved would hardly seem to warrant the introduction of an export duty. Besides there is, to say the least, a very considerable uncertainty as to the Canadian millers getting the customers for the flour from this wheat milled-in-bond which the United States have now; consequently there is uncertainty as to whether the Canadian

millers could even get the benefit of the duty on the small amount of wheat that is involved.

"Then, if the question of 'a general export duty on wheat has never even been thought of', I find myself unable to comprehend the full significance of the first paragraph of the memorandum under the sub-title of 'What the Facts Are'; also the last paragraph on page 11 and the first paragraph on page 12.

[These paragraphs read as follows: Although the legislation passed might be made generally applicable, wherever certain conditions prevailed, the problem arises particularly in respect to wheat exported to the United States. . . .

While milling-in-bond, as the chief present cause of disadvantage and harm to Canada, has been particularly discussed, the principle would apply to milling under drawback, whenever, in countries imposing unfair conditions on Canada, this practice developed importance, as it might do in the United States if milling-in-bond was rendered unprofitable. As imports of Canadian wheat into the United States for actual consumption in that country are, under the present tariff, absolutely negligible and merely permit the export of a little more United States wheat or flour, in competition with Canadian products abroad, the general application of an export duty would not in such case be open to objection on the ground that it might restrict the market for Canadian products.

The rate of duty imposed would be according to the judgment of the Government and of Parliament. It should, however, be high enough to offset the special advantages enjoyed by any foreign mills and place the Canadian industry in at least an equally favorable competitive position.]

"In addition to the above, I am even more confused as to the meaning of the cartoon that appears on the second page of the memorandum under the caption 'Block the Hole From the Canadian Side With an Export Duty.'

"I might further add that in my opinion you will find the wheat producers of Western Canada practically unanimous in opposition to any kind of an export duty on Canadian wheat. You will also find them very much imbued with the idea of their rights as owners of the wheat, and determined to resist any effort on the part of any interest to tamper in any way with the price of their property."

## A FRIENDLY THRUST FROM THE MILLERS' JOURNAL

Immediately under Mr. Lunn's article on the proposed export duty on Canadian wheat, as reprinted in the Canadian Milling and Grain Journal, appears the following comment, which appears to be directed against Mr. Lunn:

It has been roughly estimated that to date Florida has been sold seventeen times. Quite possibly. But this is nothing in comparison with the number of times the grain growers of the West will be "sold" if they continue to permit a foreigner to run their affairs.

This little friendly thrust at Mr. Lunn would hardly appear to be warranted. We know of no reason why Mr. Lunn should be referred to as a "foreigner". It is true he is an Englishman, but Englishmen in the West, where the rights of the farmer to property in his product are generally recognized, are acknowledged as citizens.

However, the "grain growers of the West" are now duly warned of the black magic of the dangerous "foreigner", and if they are "sold" oftener than many times seventeen it will be their fault.

In the meantime we presume this closes the case of the Millers versus the Wheat Growers, re an export duty.

## BENEVOLENT INTENTIONS

Benevolent intentions are not enough. The party of Mr. Shaw's new allegiance, according to our Ottawa letter in the current issue, has abandoned under pressure from certain grain trade interests, its proposal to introduce as a Government measure an amendment to the Grain Act of very great importance to grain growers. The legislation which the Government proposed to introduce would restore to the shipper rights of which he has been unjustly deprived by the new Grain Act. It has been left for a Farmer member to introduce the necessary legislation as a private bill.



# Farmer Members Move for the Protection of Grain Shippers After Liberal Government Has Refused

Ottawa Government Succumbs to Pressure From the Grain Trade, After Proposing to Accept as One of Its Own Measures Bill to Restore to Farmer Protection on Grain Shipped to Terminal Designated by Himself—Weakness in Act Has Meant Loss of Million Dollars to Wheat Pool, States Pool Official

By A. M. BOUTILLIER, M.P.

OTTAWA, May 5.—In this article I desire to touch upon a few special subjects, which I hope may prove of some interest to your many readers.

The return to two cent postage is a step that will meet with general approval. There is a feature in respect of the proposed reduction which is now receiving the attention of the Postmaster General, and that is, the effect of the change in the rate of postage upon the salaries of town, village and rural postmasters.

The salaries of many country postmasters do not exceed \$6 or \$7 per month and are considered altogether inadequate. There is the responsibility of handling safely large quantities of parcel post and other mail matter, registered, insured and otherwise, frequently considerable sums of C. O. D. money, and many newspapers and magazines. There is also the responsibility of providing suitable office accommodation, with its attendant heating, lighting and cleaning. There is the completion of necessary reports, and at times considerable correspondence.

## SALARIES ENTIRELY INADEQUATE

Surely with these responsibilities and multiplicity of duties, such sums as \$6, \$7 or even \$10 monthly are entirely insufficient as recompense for these officials. Town and village postmasters, where much night work is entailed and where parcels, newspapers and magazines are distributed in large volumes, also labor under disabilities, and have special claims for additional compensation. These men and women are giving exceedingly loyal and necessary service to the country, and their claims, which are of long standing and which have on many occasions been presented to the Department, should at this time receive the most careful, and it is hoped, the most favorable consideration.

The matter was taken up with the Postmaster General by the writer on the 15th April. He was kind enough to reply promptly, and wrote in part as follows:

"I may point out that rural postmasters' salaries are on a commission basis and dependent upon the amount of their stamp sales. In view of the return to two-cent postage on the first of July next, it will be necessary to revise the rates of compensation for rural postmasters on and from that date, and this is being specially gone into by the Department at the present time."

It is sincerely hoped that when the revision is completed, the scale of salaries will be such as to be satisfactory to those so deeply concerned.

The writer is confident that the U. F. A. Parliamentary Group will be glad to

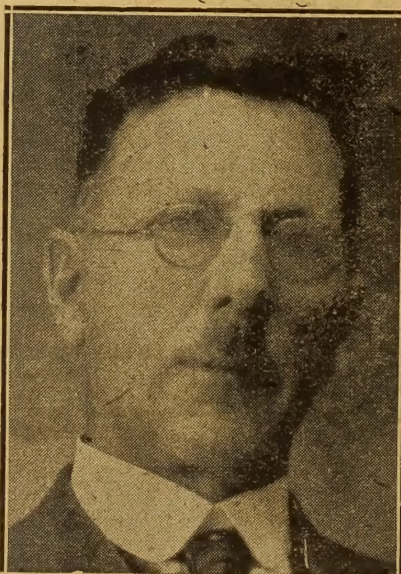
The next article in the series by U. F. A. members of the House of Commons will be contributed by D. M. Kennedy, M.P.

assist in rectifying injustices that exist, and in securing for a most worthy class of public servants a proper recognition for their services.

## WEST INDIA TRADE AGREEMENT

The West India Trade Agreement, brought in by the Government, when put into effect is expected to open up new avenues of trade. It is hoped by some that a satisfactory and increasing business between Canada and the West Indies will before long lead to their political union.

The difficulties in the way are not at all insurmountable, and it is confidently believed that leaders in each of the countries interested can work out a successful plan. In the matter of products, the



A. M. BOUTILLIER, M.P.

West Indies are the complement of our Dominion, and through a federation, prices of sugar, fruits and many other necessary articles, should be materially reduced, and the sale of flour, fish, lumber, vegetables and other Canadian products greatly increased.

Certain United States fruit corporations possess such immense wealth that they can control steamship and railway transportation lines. It is generally conceded that they have a "strangle hold" on the banana industry and can regulate distribution and prices at will.

## BOTH COUNTRIES SHOULD PROFIT GREATLY

The beautiful and fertile island of Jamaica is almost completely within their grasp, and the fruit growers are frequently in a state of despair. Both Canada and Jamaica should profit greatly by the release of the latter from the monopolistic grip now enthraling her. Sugar, which to us is so necessary, could be manufactured at the point of agricultural production, and delivered to us at much lower prices than we are now paying. With cheap sugar, might not our refineries be turned into immense jam factories and hundreds of thousands of dollars saved by our fruit and berry growers? The tons and tons of good fruit allowed to rot and go to waste each year—a most deplorable matter from the viewpoint of the prairie dweller—might be prevented, and pure fruit jam manufactured at a low cost.

This is but one of the many benefits that would accrue to the general advantage of not only the prairies but the whole of Canada. It is a subject to which the average man or woman, up to the present time, has given but little thought, but is one fraught with great possibilities. It will have to be kept in the foreground if the scheme is to be developed and our political leaders assisted in putting it into early effect. It was pleasing to hear Mr. Baldwin, the member for Stanstead, recently express himself as favoring the plan.

If Newfoundland, so near to us, could be included in a triangle commercial union, might it not ultimately lead to the consolidation of the West Indies, Newfoundland and Canada into one great British American Dominion?

## DEVELOPMENT OF OUR COAL MARKETS

The subject of coal is of a great deal of importance to the Province of Alberta, and the successful development of this industry must have a far-reaching effect upon our future welfare.

It should mean more miners, more railway employees, more men engaged in the various trades and additional business men of every description.

This undoubtedly would lead to a consequent larger consumption of farm and other products and to increased business, and should help to produce a condition of prosperity not only greatly beneficial to Alberta, but to other portions of the Dominion as well.

Our coal committee, on which E. J. Garland, M.P., is chairman, since the beginning of the session has worked energetically and insistently to procure necessary action that would mean the establishment of a permanent market

(Continued on page 20)



# Venomous Personal Attack Is Reply of the Grain Journal to President Wood's Opposition to Export Duty

President in Reply Refuses to Concern Himself With Personalities, but Reiterates His Determination to Fight Any Kind of Wheat Export Duty to the Bitter End

The Canadian Milling and Grain Journal in its April number venomously attacks President Wood, whose voicing of the farmers' opposition to the proposed export duty on wheat it deeply resents. President Wood, "The Czar of Alberta", is "an American wolf in the Canadian sheep-fold, in the skin of a Missouri mule", states this journal of the Canadian milling interests, in the course of a tirade in the choicest Billingsgate. President Wood deals with certain aspects of the attack of the Canadian Milling and Grain Journal in the article below, at the same time declining to concern himself with the gross and abusive personalities in the Journal's editorial.—Editor.

President Wood's article follows:

In the April number of the "Canadian Milling & Grain Journal—Canada's Only Milling and Grain Paper", an editorial dealing with the export duty on wheat gives such a peculiar slant to the attitude, both mental and spiritual, of the leading advocate of this export duty, that I think it is important that every wheat grower in Western Canada should have the benefit of this article, which is quoted as follows:

## "THE CZAR OF ALBERTA"

"And now to apply Steed's second axiom. Some time ago we became aware of a deliberate campaign of misrepresentation with regard to the true meaning of the export duty proposals of the Canadian National Millers' Association. We determined, if possible, to expose it. The steps we took to that end are our own affair. Some day we may tell the whole story. Meanwhile the Trade will be interested to know the following:—For the past five weeks the 'Alberta Farmer', conscious of the true facts, has devoted its editorial columns to the task of pressing Mr. H. W. Wood to come out into the open. Finally, but only in response to a direct personal letter from its editor, Mr. J. E. Wodell, Mr. Wood has done so. We now publish statements by Mr. Wood and his Lieutenant, Mr. Stephen Lunn, which over their own signatures convict them. We do not intend to comment on them at length here. Mr. Wodell has offered us the hospitality of his columns to reply to Mr. Wood. We intend to take full advantage of this offer. Abuse of the milling community by such phrases as 'Hell-Hounds of Greed' and all the rest of it may be all very well for the hustings, but perpetuated in print brings its own condemnation.

"What must be the mental make-up of Mr. Wood? From his outburst we will take but two statements. One, he never knew that a general export duty was not proposed by the millers. To this we reply that Mr. Wood was present at the meeting held in Win-

nipeg in January between the Millers and the Wheat Pool officials when the matter of the duty was mentioned; he himself then spoke of it. Those who were there know full well whether or not Mr. Wood understood the true nature of the export duty proposals. Secondly, he says that the British public does not want Canadian milled flour. This statement we are perhaps peculiarly well fitted to deal with ourselves. And, speaking on this occasion as a North of England miller with thirty years' experience behind us, we tell Mr. Wood that he is guilty of a gross and deliberate falsehood. When price is right British bakers cannot get enough Canadian milled spring wheat flour.

"Mr. Wood, so the 'Alberta Farmer' tells us, is from Missouri. Scanning an American paper the other day, we chanced across the following: 'It is stated that Missouri stands at the head in raising mules. The proper place to stand when having anything to do with these animals, we should say.' How very appropriate! We do not wonder so much at the misrepresentation as at the mulish obstinacy with which it is persisted in. Mr. Wood's whole attitude is a studied insult to the intelligence of the Western farmer.

"That it might be, to say the least of it, in questionable taste that the principal champion in Canada of the interests of the American miller against those of the Canadian miller should be a man of American origin will, of course, have never occurred to Mr. Wood.

"An American wolf in the Canadian sheep-fold, clad, not in the traditional sheepskin, but in the skin of a Missouri mule, guarding the lambskins of the Western farmer from the rapacious onslaughts of the Canadian milling gopher! What sublime egotism! Towards the close of his tirade, Mr. Wood is good enough to hint that, perhaps after all, even the Canadian miller is entitled to justice. He can rest assured that the Canadian miller, without resorting to misrepresentation, will secure justice. With or without the generous assistance of Mr. Wood and his kidney. And without recourse to 'brute force', for the Canadian miller is not a politician but a man of business!"

## THE TWO SELECTED STATEMENTS

From this editorial the reader will note that the editor selects two of my statements, or supposed statements, as horrible examples of my mental and moral condition.

"One. He never knew that a general export duty was not proposed by the millers."

Seemingly for the purpose of demon-

strating my "mental make-up", he calls attention to the fact that I was present at a meeting held in Winnipeg in January between the millers and the Wheat Pool officials, etc. This fact has been referred to several times since the export duty controversy has arisen, each time with the subtle intimation that something mysterious was supposed to have taken place at this meeting. If this is true, I will have to confess that it was so subtle that I did not get the significance.

The conference was arranged between the millers and the Wheat Pool officials to discuss some matters regarding trade relations. During the discussion, one of the millers' representatives spoke of the difficulty they had had the past season in getting sales for their export flour. Another one suggested the idea of an export duty on wheat. They were immediately warned that such a step would stage a fight to a finish between the millers and the wheat growers.

This, in brief, is all that happened at that conference in reference to the export duty. I do not know what bearing it had on either my mental or moral make-up. I might say that personally, I knew at the time that an export duty had been suggested. I had not, however, seen a copy of the memorandum to the Government, and did not know that such a document existed. Neither had I seen any official propaganda in regard to the matter.

In his "Secondly", the editor of "Canada's Only Milling and Grain Paper", holds up his holy hands in horror over my moral degeneracy, because I am supposed to have said that the "British public does not want Canadian milled flour." This is branded by the sanctified editor of "Canada's Only Milling and Grain Paper" as "a gross and deliberate falsehood." I did say that "the British buyer does not want Canadian flour but does want Canadian wheat", and the editor of the aforementioned paper has not said a word to disprove that statement. He says that "When the price is right British bakers cannot get enough of Canadian milled spring wheat flour."

## HOW MUCH DUTY TO MAKE PRICE "RIGHT"?

I do not deny his statement. The question is, when will the price be right and how is the price going to be made right? Evidently it is not right now, else the Canadian miller would have no trouble whatever in supplying all the British demand for Canadian spring wheat flour. The way he proposes to make that price right is by putting sufficient export duty on Canadian wheat to overcome the difference in freight between wheat and flour, plus the difference between the value of the offal in the United States and Britain, plus the preference of the British public for



operating their own mills instead of Canadian mills. It would be interesting to know just how much duty he thinks it would take to make the price right.

Still he is talking his twaddle about "an export duty for milling-in-bond in the United States only."

The editor of C. O. M. & G. P. reassures me in the following words—"he can rest assured that the Canadian miller, without resorting to misrepresentation, will secure justice." The millers' white knight of the quill may also rest assured that I am perfectly satisfied of that in my own mind. The wheat producer of Western Canada will see that the Canadian millers, with or without resorting to misrepresentation, will get justice. The Western wheat producer will see to that, and he will also see that the significant word ONLY is added.

#### LITTLE CONCERN WITH PERSONALITIES

As to the personalities made use of in regard to myself, I have little concern. I have lived in Alberta twenty years, and have been a Canadian citizen fifteen. I have always expressed myself freely concerning public and semi-public affairs, and expect to continue to do so as long as I live. I have no uneasiness whatever concerning my citizenship standing among respectable, fair-minded Canadians. As to the other kinds, I am entirely indifferent. I am equally indifferent to Billingsgate. If such propaganda is considered satisfactory for the millers' cause, it is entirely so to me, and I know the wheat growers will be glad to see it.

I am unalterably opposed to an export duty of any kind on Canadian wheat, because I believe it is wrong, criminally wrong. I am unable to convince myself that the millers themselves are satisfied that it is just or right. Be that as it may, I expect to oppose it to the best of my ability to the bitter end.

## Name Places Where Speakers Desired

Send in List to Publicity Committee, and  
Name Alternative Speakers

To all Executives of Provincial Constituency Associations:

In order that the Executive Committee may be in a position to make satisfactory arrangements for the routing of Cabinet Ministers and other speakers during the forthcoming Provincial General Election campaign, the Executives of all Provincial Constituency Associations are requested to submit at the earliest possible date a list of five or six places in your constituency at which a Cabinet Minister or other speaker could speak to the best advantage.

Please also signify the speakers whose services you would prefer to obtain, also stating one or two alternatives in case the speaker you ask for is not available. Besides the Cabinet Ministers, Mr. Wood, Mr. Irvine and others will be available.

An early reply, containing the necessary information upon the above matters, will enable the Executive Committee to map out the most satisfactory program for the campaign.

Yours fraternally,

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

NOTE: Please address all correspondence on above matter to Publicity Committee, Central Office, Calgary.

## EXECUTIVE APPEALS FOR SPECIAL FUND TO CARRY ON ELECTION ACTIVITIES

Democratic Politics Depends on Financing Political Machinery by the People  
Themselves—Send in Your Contribution

To All Officers and Members:—

In accordance with the policy which has been followed at all times by the United Farmers of Alberta, in the carrying on of political activities, complete control of the forthcoming Provincial General Election campaign will be in the hands of the Organization. It is recognized that the operation of political machinery is not the function of the elected representatives, or of candidates, or of members of the Government, but of the membership of the Association as a whole.

All speaking arrangements and all other arrangements for the campaign will therefore be made by the Organization, those of a purely district character being in the care of the Constituency Associations. To avoid confusion and prevent duplication, the routing of the Cabinet Ministers and other outside speakers will be arranged by the Executive Committee.

#### EXECUTIVE TO ARRANGE ALL LITERATURE

The chief item of expenditure, however, will be publicity. Your Executive has decided to issue all campaign literature, except such literature as any district may desire, for local reasons, to issue itself. The literature prepared under the direction of the Executive will be distributed to all Provincial Constituency Associations throughout the Province.

In addition to the special literature to be issued by the Executive within the next few weeks, arrangements will be made to publish "THE U. F. A.," the official organ of the Association, as a weekly during the progress of the campaign. It is anticipated that the first of the weekly numbers will be published early in June.

#### SPECIAL FUND IS OPENED

In view of the fact that substantial expenditures will be incurred in the carrying out of the above program, your Executive has deemed it advisable to open a special fund. The tasks which the Provincial Executive has arranged to perform will relieve the Constituencies of a heavy financial burden, and we are accordingly appealing to all Constituency and District Associations, Locals and members to contribute generously to the Trust Fund which has been opened at Central Office, for the financing of the campaign. (Make cheques and orders payable to the U. F. A. Trust Account).

#### DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON PEOPLE THEMSELVES

Remember that the U. F. A. in contrast with the old political parties, is dependent for the financing of all its activities, including the conduct of elections, entirely upon the people themselves. Unless the people continue to finance their own campaigns, for the election of their own representatives, there can be no democratic political action.

Will you please send in your contribution to Central Office without delay? If the splendid record of economy and efficiency and of progressive legislation which has been established by the U. F. A. Government since 1921 is to be made fully known to the electorate, if unfair and misleading statements by our opponents are to be met, the work must be done within the next few weeks, and it cannot be done unless substantial funds are made immediately available.

Yours fraternally,

Central Office, Calgary.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

## U.F.A. Nominating Conventions

#### LEDUC, MAY 19

Leduc will convene at Leduc on May 19th to nominate.

\* \* \*

#### TABER, MAY 19

The Taber U. F. A. Provincial Constituency Association will nominate at Taber on May 19th.

\* \* \*

#### INNISFAIL, MAY 22

The nominating convention of Innisfail Provincial Constituency Association will be held in the G.W.V.A. Hall, Innisfail, on Saturday, May 22nd, commencing at 10 a.m. Hon. Geo. Hoadley and Donald Cameron, M.L.A., will speak.

\* \* \*

#### ACADIA, MAY 27

For the purpose of nominating a candidate in the forthcoming Provincial General Election, a convention of the

Acadia U. F. A. Provincial Constituency Association has been called for Thursday, May 27th, in the theatre at Oyen. This will also be the annual convention of the association for the year. Each Local will be entitled to one delegate for every ten members or major portion thereof.

In a letter to Locals in the constituency, Ray Anderson, secretary-treasurer, urges U. F. A. members to bring their Locals up to full strength in order that representation at the Convention may be as large as possible, and that the campaign may get away to a good start.

"Let the same spirit prevail which has characterized the efforts put forth by Acadia in the past," he says, "whether these efforts have been to assist in establishing Wheat Pools and other Pools, or in doing our part to elect  
(Continued on page 18)



# Principles That Fortune Has Committed to Our Care Will Save the World; Let Us Be True to Our Own Vision!

Party System Which by Its Corruption and Injustice Brought the Farmers' Revolt of 1921 Seeks to Assume Its Old Authority—No Fear of the Soundness of Co-operative Principle for Which the U. F. A. Stands—Will the Rank and File Measure Up to Responsibilities in Forthcoming Provincial Election?

By WILLIAM IRVINE

There is no end to human progress. The time will perhaps never come when men and women will be able to sit down and say, "We have finished."

Each achievement is like another brick in the great structure of society and becomes the basis upon which another must be built. Thus man emerged from the lowest scale to where he now is, and in this way he will rise to a plane as high above the present as the present is above the distant past. It is essential that all progress should be seen as a process, for then we not only sustain our hopes, but we sustain our effort.

## ALBERTA FARMERS' STEP FORWARD IN 1921

Five years ago the Organized Farmers of Alberta took a decided step forward in their political experience. For many years they had been gathering strength and developing their own powers of thinking. During these years they had imbibed a theory that all the affairs of a community could be attended to by the people themselves; that in order to do so an organization of a nature which would permit a number of people to act as a unit was indispensable; that some common and permanent interest was the best basis for such an organization; that such an organization in action would accept the responsibilities involved and that the principle of co-operation should be adopted as between one organized group and another in order to secure the best interests of all. In the general Provincial election of 1921, the U. F. A. wrote its theories into history.

We are now on the eve of another general election, and it will be the supreme test of the U.F.A. movement. Already the forces which were temporarily overthrown by the farmers' movement in 1921, are gathering their shattered ranks together for another onslaught. The old parties with new heads and new catch words and new promises are bent upon the task of overthrowing the Farmers' Government.

## WHAT RENEWED VICTORY WILL MEAN

All political eyes from Halifax to Vancouver are turned toward Alberta. Momentous decisions hang upon the outcome of the approaching Provincial election. Its result will have a direct effect upon the future of Canadian institutions. If the progress made by the U. F. A. in 1921 should be held and consolidated, partyism will gradually disappear and sane co-operation take its place. If we slide back partyism will take on a new lease of life.

It will be seen at once that what was done in 1921 was only a beginning. It was the first step. We must not falter now; we dare not slip back; the watchword is forward.

The same reasons which compelled the movement to take political action five years ago are here to urge continuance in well doing. The same economic pressure which brought the U. F. A. into existence and drove it into action in self-defence, is here today, with the exception of such relief as the farmers have been able to secure by their united effort, and which will be speedily lost if they falter. The same old party system which by its injustice and corruption brought about the agrarian revolt, is ready to assume its old authority and to recommence its nefarious practices. Moreover, not a single principle for which we stood in 1921 has failed under the test of experience.

## NO FEAR OF THE U. F. A. MOVEMENT

Let me hasten to say that I have no fear of the U. F. A. movement and no fear of the co-operative principle which it seeks to establish. The only question is, will the rank and file measure up to their responsibilities in the approaching test? If we do not measure up, others will, and others will reap where our timidity prevented us from reaping, and others will enjoy the glory of achievement which might have been ours.

## OUR RESPONSIBILITY CANNOT BE SHIRKED NOW

Party leaders who assail the U. F. A. representatives in the Legislature are assailing the U. F. A. The U. F. A. accepted responsibility for the Farmer Government. That responsibility cannot be shirked now. If mistakes were made either in choice of representatives or in advice given them, correct those mistakes and go on. Let us not forget that a criticism of the U. F. A. Government is a challenge to the intelligence, and to the democratic right of every individual member of the movement. We must meet that challenge with calmness, with dignity and with personal and collective responsibility.

Let those who go among the mob like roaring lions seeking whom they may

devour, roar away, but do not let them devour us. We know their tactics and can be on our guard. Parties which have given us a long history of political strife and which exist by competing with each other to the death will warn us against the dangers of our class philosophy; parties which have plunged the Province into crippling indebtedness will promise to take us out of debt. Parties which have never been efficient in governmental matters will tell us how efficient they can be, if only we will vote for them once again. These and many more things will they tell us, but surely since we have been burned so often, we need not to be warned against the flames.

The words of England's greatest poet, "To thine own self be true; and it must follow as the night the day thou canst not then be false to any man", should be the motto of every individual member of the U. F. A. and of the movement itself during the coming struggle. Be true to our own vision, to our own organization, to our own representatives, to our own responsibilities and our own principles. In this way we shall also be true to all, and the principles which fortune has committed to our care will prosper in our hands and some day will save the world.

## ADJOURNED SESSION MAY 20

The adjourned session of the Alberta Legislature has been postponed from May 17th to May 20th. It is hoped that by that date the Dominion Parliament will have dealt with the Natural Resources legislation, in order that the Legislature may confirm the agreement and the transfer be completed.

## FORM BASKETBALL TEAM

At a recent meeting of Riverton Local it was decided to organize a U.F.A. Basketball Club, and managers were appointed for both ladies' and men's teams. It is hoped to arrange matches with neighboring locals, with the idea of stimulating interest in the young people.

## ALBERTA WHEAT POOL LEASES TERMINAL ELEVATOR AT PRINCE RUPERT

The new Dominion Government elevator at Prince Rupert has been leased by the Alberta Wheat Pool, the lease to take effect on August 1st.

This announcement was made by the Head Office of the Alberta Pool during the current week. The new terminal elevator has a capacity of 1,250,000 bushels, and is the fastest handling elevator on the Pacific coast. It provides berths for two ships, and a ship may be loaded from the elevator in seven hours.

The ever-increasing Oriental trade of the Pool will be handled through the elevator at Prince Rupert, and considerable time in despatch will thus be saved. Arrangements have already been made with the larger steamship lines to have their vessels come to this Northern port without any additional charge as compared with the port of Vancouver.

Prince Rupert will serve as an outlet for grain from all C. N. R. points in Alberta.

Other Wheat Pool news will be found on page 18.



## MORE EGGS!

Chickadee Yeast Food is rich in Vitamins. Keeps laying hens healthy and vigorous and

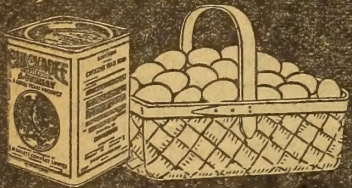
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## ANNUAL CONVENTION ALBERTA CO-OPERATIVE LEAGUE

Editor, "The U. F. A."—

The annual conference of the Alberta Co-operative League will be held in the U. F. A. Hall, Wetaskiwin, on June 3rd (King's birthday). The session opens at 9 a.m.

The object of the conference is to bring together a representative gathering of officials of all consumers' associations in Alberta for a talk on how to improve our position as co-operators. The associations, which are members of the League, are making steady progress; also saving money in combined buying.

An invitation is given to any Local interested in the Consumers' Co-operative movement to send representatives. The secretary would be pleased to receive the name of any Local desiring to be represented. Prominent men in the co-operative movement will address the conference.

Edgerton, Alta.

T. SWINDLEHURST, Secretary.

## Livestock Pool Obtains Special License to Operate in the Calgary Stockyards

Temporary License Removes Pool From Control of Livestock Exchange — Business Now Going On as Usual—Government Investigation Proceeds

On Friday, May 7th, there came a lull in the struggle between the Calgary Livestock Exchange and Co-operative Livestock Marketing as represented by United Livestock Growers and the Alberta Livestock Pool. On that day the Department of Agriculture, under authority of an Order-in-Council passed the same day at Ottawa, issued to United Livestock Growers a temporary special license authorizing the company to transact business on the Calgary Stockyards pending completion of the Government investigation. Under such license the company, which was under suspension by the Calgary Livestock Exchange, was able to resume operations, subject to the regulations of the Government, but in no way under the control of the Calgary Livestock Exchange. Business is, consequently, now going on as usual.

On April 28th United Livestock Growers filed an action against the Calgary Livestock Exchange in the Supreme Court of Alberta in order to obtain a restoration of its trading privileges. An interim injunction was at once granted by the court, upon the request of the plaintiff, restraining these bodies from interfering with the operations of the company. Under this injunction United Livestock Growers were able to resume trading after a two-day suspension. This relief, however, did not last long, as the injunction was terminated on Tuesday, May 4th, and the suspension again became effective. On that day the Calgary Livestock Exchange went into court and applied for the lifting of the injunction, regardless of the fact that the previous day an investigation had been begun by J. M. McCallum, Dominion Government representative, who had arrived from Ottawa for that purpose, and the Calgary Livestock Exchange had been invited to furnish particulars of any matters they desired investigated.

C. Rice-Jones, president of United Livestock Growers, issued a statement, in which he said:

"This action by the Exchange exposes even more clearly than did their earlier moves the motive behind their present course of action, the desire to cripple co-operative marketing service. The investigation they had professed to want was under way, not by a committee of our

opposition, but, at our request, by the Dominion Government. They could not wait for the outcome, but in the hope of interfering with co-operative marketing they obtained for the second time, and on purely legal grounds, our suspension from trading privileges.

### FIGHTING WHOLE POOL MOVEMENT

"This is not the fight of one organization only. It is the fight of the whole co-operative marketing movement for the right to conduct its business free from the undue interference of those who would destroy co-operative marketing if they could. It is a fight on behalf of the whole principle of co-operative marketing."

When suspension for the second time became effective, the company at once applied to the Government for a special license, and this was issued on May 7th. The company was deprived of trading privileges on a total of six trading days, during the two periods of suspension. Livestock were fed and taken care of at the company's expense during that time, and all livestock were settled for at their full market value at time of receipt, the cost being borne by the company as a whole.

### MANY ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT

The action of the Exchange is generally looked upon as an attack on co-operative marketing which, during recent months, has been steadily gaining in strength on the Calgary market. Assurances of support, and of approval of the action of the company have been received from many quarters, Mr. Rice-Jones said.

The Exchange made an offer to restore the company to membership on certain conditions, but the offer was rejected. No further developments are expected until the report of the Government investigators is received.

In announcing the issuance of the special license Mr. Rice-Jones, president of United Livestock Growers, concluded his statement by saying:

"Our enemies in the city are temporarily disposed of. Make sure that our enemies in the country fail in their efforts, by the circulation of untrue stories, to divert livestock that should be included in co-operative shipments."



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1. Six of these heavy Balls do the work of ten—thus saving time and avoiding delays in the busy season.
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## SOME NECESSARY STEPS IN THE CARRYING ON OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL AFFAIRS

(Continued from page 1)

all the material available for that purpose has been the general charge of inaction and inefficiency on the part of the Government, supplemented by a few specific charges, such as criticism of changes made in the boundaries of two or three constituencies, and of the not building the Northern railroad, etc.

### OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF UNJUST CRITICISM

These, of course, are backed up by the old charge that has so long since become threadbare—that of the U. F. A. being a narrow, class group whose principal aim is to set class against class in irrepressible conflict. An outstanding example of this unjust and unwarranted criticism is attributed to the new leader of one of the parties, at the time of his recent election to that position. He is reported as having "complained of the policy of the Government in creating distrust of rural for urban and urban for rural". This statement is made in face of the fact, patent to every observing, intelligent citizen, that since the present Government came into power five years ago, there has been more development of good will between the rural and urban elements of Alberta than there had been during the previous life of the Province. This fact will be recognized by fair-minded, thinking men of both Calgary and Edmonton, as well as by the same type of men in the rural districts. The Government itself, and the organization behind it, have been trying to promote that spirit of good will. The better elements, both of the urban and rural districts, recognize that this spirit of good will is increasing.

### GOODWILL WOULD MEAN DOWNFALL OF PARTYISM

The one outstanding, discordant element is that composed of political partisans. They dare not recognize and encourage this good will. The development of good will to the extent of the different legitimate elements of the people of the Province getting together on a co-operative, working basis would mean the downfall of the false political system and the elimination of professional politics. Nothing could throw the urban and rural classes back into the condition of suspicion, distrust and ill will toward each other that formerly existed, more quickly than to revert to the utter confusion of partyism under the domination of professional politicians.

### ALL PROGRESS HARD TO SUSTAIN

That there will not be an inclination on the part of some to revert to partyism can hardly be hoped. All efforts at progress are hard to sustain. The jungle call to citizenship indifference has by no means lost its appeal. The call of duty, when it is a call to action, is not always responded to, even by those whose most vital interests are concerned.

In 1921 the call came to the citizens of Alberta to rise and throw off the yoke of party servitude, political misrule and inefficiency. This call was responded to by an invincible army of volunteers. A conflict was staged in the political field of Alberta, which resulted in a victory of the democratic forces over those of autocracy that has never been surpassed in any political arena in the world at any time.



### LOOK BACK AT WHAT WE REJECTED

Are we going to respond to the call of confusion, drop back into a condition of inaction and stagnation, and thereby lose all we have gained? If not, we must be up and doing. If we need a stimulant, all that is necessary is to look back at what we rejected, and forward to what is before us. With our faces to the future, we must move forward in an orderly manner.

We cannot make progress by appealing to confusion. Give those who live by confusion a monopoly on all such appeals. We can live only by the development of order. Confusion will be as fatal to our policy as order will be to theirs. If we go forward in the development of order, their plan will die. If we turn back at the call of confusion ours cannot live. Order and confusion are irreconcilable to each other.

Orderly construction must be carried on in an orderly manner. The first recorded attempts at architecture were incomplete, but they were the beginning of order in architecture. The first attempts at democratic construction are necessarily incomplete, but if they are orderly they are normal; and if kept orderly and normal, they will continue to make progress toward perfection.

### LEAVE THESE THINGS TO OPPOSING FORCES

But remember that false statements, half truths, appeals to prejudice, or any other attempts to confusion, all represent material that cannot be used to advantage anywhere in orderly social construction. Leave all this kind of material to the opposing forces, till it drops from their enfeebled hands to decay on the barren waste in the wake of progress.

## Real and Substantial Progress Shown in Rural Education

States Deputy Minister in Report of  
Department of Education

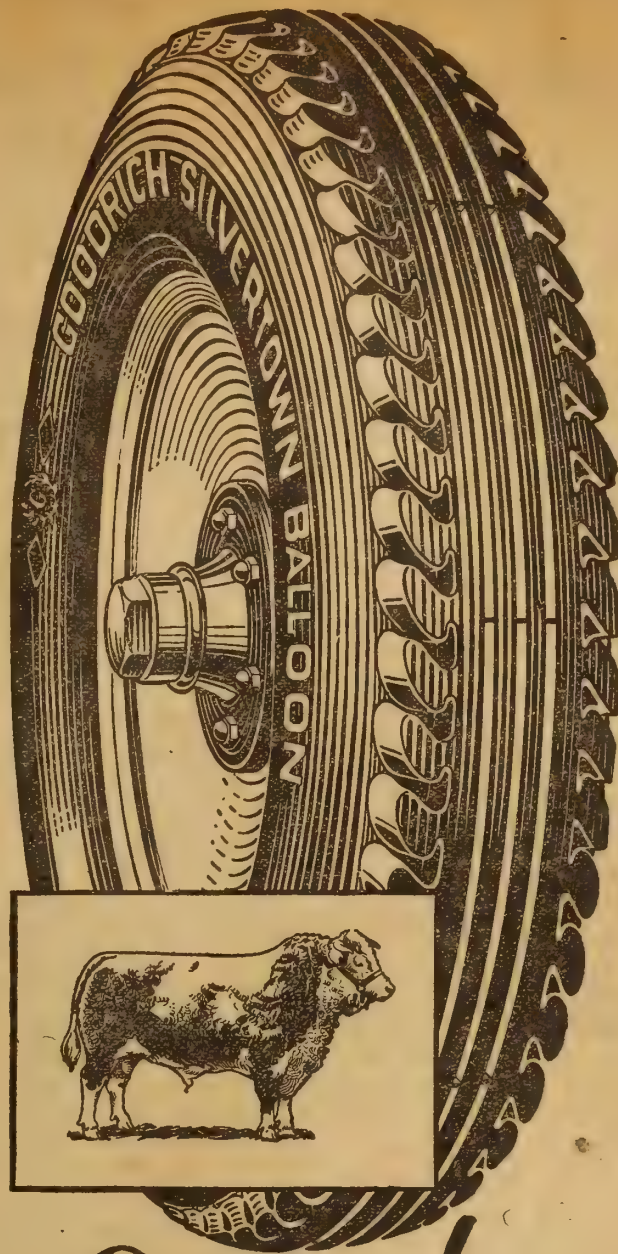
The report of the Department of Education, tabled in the Provincial Assembly during the recent session, shows that the total enrolment in the schools of the Province for the school year 1924-1925, was 147,796, an increase of 423 over the previous year. The total number of teachers was 4,864.

The average period of operation of schools was 184.71, and the average monthly attendance of all children in the Province was 87.44 per cent. This is .19 per cent. above last year.

The amazing growth of secondary education in the Province is shown by the number of High School pupils. In 1905 the number was 585, and in 1925 it was 14,713, an increase in percentage from 2.41 of all pupils to 9.955.

In concluding his report the deputy minister, J. T. Ross, states that real and substantial progress in education has been made during the year, this being especially noticeable in rural schools. There was every indication that this progressive era would continue for a number of years.

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# Costs of Provincial Government Are Simply Stated From the Standpoint of the .Average Alberta Taxpayer

**Commonsense About the Provincial Revenues and Expenditures—Income of Alberta per Capita \$18.56, and Expenditure \$18.54—Education Largest Item of Expense Apart From Public Debt—What the Province Gives in Return for the Money Expended—Cannot Avoid Paying for the Mistakes of the Past**

By JOHN MACKENZIE

During the next two months the cost of Provincial Government will be a burning question. Orators on public platforms will glibly reel off millions of dollars and base their arguments thereon.

But the ordinary individual does not deal in millions, and it is difficult to think in them. He or she can understand the cost of Government when it is reduced to a per capita basis.

The estimated income of the Provincial Government for the present year is \$11,699,852. The estimated population of the Province is 630,000. Divide the income by the population, and we find that the per capita amount is \$18.56.

Now, if this amount were taken directly from the individual adult, it would be a considerable sum. But it isn't. This is how it is made up.

## HOW PER CAPITA INCOME IS MADE UP.

The subsidy from the Dominion Government, together with the interest from school lands, accounts for \$3.65. The subsidy was given in lieu of the natural resources, and Alberta made a bad bargain when accepting this subsidy in 1905, as the Dominion takes more than the subsidy out in oil, coal, timber and other leases, and sale of lands.

The Attorney-General's department of the Province exacts an income of \$4.88. Of this the Liquor Control Act accounts for \$2.74. So if you are a teetotaler you pay nothing of this amount, though you benefit by its expenditure. The balance of the Attorney-General's amount is made up of Land Titles office receipts, mothers' allowance refunds, succession duties, fines, etc.

The Municipal Affairs department has an income of \$3.45. Of this the Supplementary Revenue Tax (the only general tax levied by the Province) accounts for \$2.09; the Wild Lands Tax, 79c, and the Educational Tax, 26c.

The Provincial Secretary's department receives an income of \$3.99. The chief items in this amount are the Amusement Tax, 36c; Corporation Tax, 81c; Railway Mileage Tax, 50c; Gasoline Tax, 56c; Auto Licenses, \$1.10.

The Agricultural department receives 55c, chiefly from game licenses, fur tax, threshing machine licenses, brand books, etc.

The Treasury department receives 62c principally interest items, etc. Public Health receives 40c, principally patients' fees.

There are several other income receiving departments, but those given above represent \$17.54 out of the total of \$18.56, which is the average paid per head.

It cannot be said that the taxation is heavy on the average individual. From the form of the taxes it will be seen

that they fall most heavily on those who get benefit from the Province's activities, such as land or mineral owners, automobile owners, and so forth.

## HOW IS THE MONEY SPENT?

Now, what do we get for the payment we make to the Provincial Treasury?

The estimated expenditure for 1926 is \$11,677,862.93. This, divided by 630,000 population, gives approximately \$18.54 per head.

The biggest item of expenditure is public debt, accounting for \$6.48 per capita. Most of this is interest on railways owned by the Province, none of which so far have earned enough to pay their interest charges. Consequently, the public pays the interest. Other items are interest on irrigation and drainage schemes, public buildings, and provision for sinking fund.

Under the head of Executive Council, are cost of election this year, 20c; superannuation fund, 15c; inspection of coal mines, scientific research, and other items, making a total under this head of 58c.

## AVERAGE COST OF M.L.A.'s 17c PER INHABITANT

Under Legislative, covering expenses of Parliament, and totalling 28c, we find that the average cost per member of the Assembly per year is 17c per inhabitant. Not a great deal for all the fuss made about it.

Agriculture costs 95c. This comprises grants to fairs, cost of agricultural schools and encouragement of agriculture generally.

The Attorney-General's department shows an expense of \$2.28. This covers the administration of justice, supreme and district courts, sheriffs, magistrates, land titles office, protection of children, etc. The Alberta Provincial Police accounts for 65c of the total, and the payment of mothers' allowances, 40c.

## EDUCATION MAJOR ITEM OF EXPENSE

Education is, and properly so, the biggest item of expense with the exception of the public debt, amounting to \$3.36. School grants total \$1.80, University costs 67c, the balance being made up of technical education, normal schools, inspection, examinations, school texts, education of blind and deaf children, etc.

Public Health accounts for \$1.46. In this is included grants to hospitals and sanatoria, administration of the Health Act, nursing and travelling clinics, operation of mental institutions and training schools.

Another major item is public works, totalling \$2.18. This includes the building and maintenance of highways, market roads, bridges, ferries, upkeep of

public buildings, including courthouses, offices, jails and asylums.

There are other smaller items of expense, making up the total, but those given above are responsible for \$17.57 out of the total of \$18.54.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNTS OF THE PROVINCE

Here we get back to the millions. The Province last year added to the public debt \$2,551,888.80, principally for public works and advances to railways. By the way, this is the smallest increase since 1918. This year the increase is expected to be three millions. The amount to be spent on capital account in the Railways Branch is \$2,792,820, made up of \$1,227,000 for operating and interest charges on the three railways owned by the Province, \$790,820 for the Lethbridge Northern, and \$775,000 for the Pembina extension of the E. D. & B. C. Railway. The Public Works department furnishes the other large spending on capital account, the total being \$2,583,042. Of this \$1,500,000 is for main highways; \$500,000 for bridges and \$250,000 for market roads. These amounts total much more than three million dollars, but the difference is made up by receipts on capital account, and the new works are capital assets of great value.

## PUBLIC DEBT AND WHAT WE HAVE FOR IT

Our total public debt at the end of 1925 was over seventy-nine millions, of which thirty-five represents railways, and twenty-two telephones. The telephone system has not been taken into consideration in this article, because it is practically paying its way, and is not a drain on the public revenues of the Province, as the railways unfortunately are.

The foregoing article is intended to give the ordinary taxpayer a bird's-eye view of the revenue and expenditure of the Province. The per capita figures are necessarily approximate, but they are as accurate as is possible without going into decimals.

The Province is in very good financial shape, the railway situation being the only great problem. We cannot evade paying for the mistakes of the past. The only way out is to endeavor to transfer the burden to the shoulders of those who should properly bear it, either the Dominion Government or the transcontinental roads. These derive the benefits from colonization of freight production on the roads.

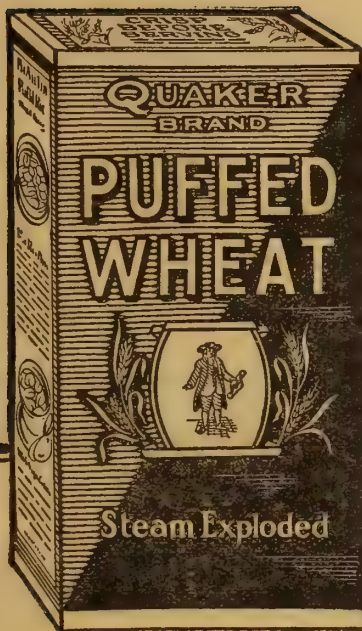
When we consider the services the Provincial Government renders in health, education, upholding of law and order, provision and upkeep of roads, and other items enumerated in this article, can we

(Continued on page 16)



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*with the goodness of whole wheat*



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Wholesome whole wheat;  
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## Quaker Puffed Wheat

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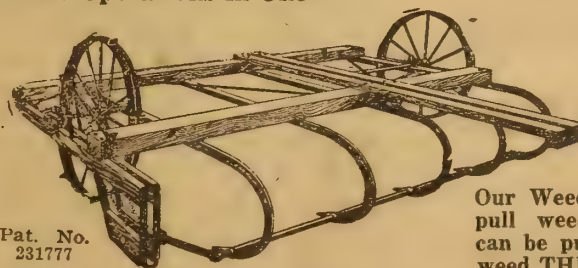
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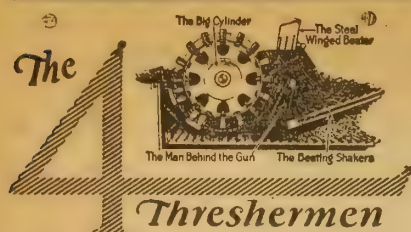
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## That Save All the Grain

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At the speed of a mile a minute, the Big Cylinder throws the flying straw and grain to the 2nd thresherman, the "Man Behind the Gun." The grain goes through its grate, is stopped by the check plate and sent direct to the grain pan. More than 90 per cent of the grain is separated right there, and separated forever, in a Nichols & Shepard Thresher.

The 3rd thresherman, the Steel Winged Beater, then takes a whack at the straw, batting it down to the 4th thresherman, the Beating Shakers that beat, beat, beat the straw, till the last kernel of grain is beaten out and saved.

Roller Bearings, Alemite-Zerk Lubrication and the Tilting Feeder are standard equipment on all sizes.

The construction is practically all steel—the machine will last a lifetime.

Send to us for our book, "How a Good Thresher is Built," that will tell you how the 4 Threshermen will work for any farmer at a reasonable price.

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# A Day at the Junior Conference

What-Is in Store for Farm Young People Who Participate in "University Week"  
Described By a Junior Who Attended Last Year

The interesting account given below of one-day spent at the Junior Conference during University Week for Farm Young People, will undoubtedly give many of the parents and even many of the young people themselves an entirely new idea of what goes on at the Conference. University Week will be held this year from June 2nd to June 8th.

The Senior Committee on Junior U. F. A. Work have discovered that in many districts there is a decided lack of knowledge about the week offered the farm young people by the University of Alberta. This account of one day spent at the Conference was prepared by them to remedy the lack.—Organization Committee.

At 6:45 a.m. while most of the city is still sleeping and while most of the parents at home have been busy more than an hour, the rising bell rings and the boys and girls who are not already up and dressed, scramble from their beds, for they have only 13 minutes to prepare for morning exercises. At 5:58 the whistle blows, and all assemble to march out on the campus for their drill, or if the morning is disagreeable they march to the "gym", where they arrive at 7 o'clock sharp and instruction begins, always under an experienced and capable instructor. Drill lasts for 30 minutes—the boys and girls taking their drill separately from different instructors. Then all go to their rooms, where they prepare for breakfast and make their beds. Oh, yes, both boys and girls make their own beds and there is a healthy competition for first place. Very often the judges are surprised at the ability of young men in keeping their rooms tidy and neat, and joyful indeed is the clapping when it is reported that the boys have won for the day.

### Unique Pleasure for the Girls

The doors of the dining room open at 8:15 sharp and two minutes before this the girls assemble in front of Pembina Hall and march over to Athabasca, all being ready for a hearty breakfast. To the girls this is especially a pleasure, and over and over you hear "Isn't it nice to sit down to breakfast and not know what you are going to have to eat?"

### Nobody Ever Late for This Period

Breakfast being over, the boys line up under their leaders in front of Athabasca Hall, the girls under their leaders in front of Pembina, and march over to Convocation, where all assemble to hear Mr. Cameron give one of his famous Life and Character talks. Once in a while a boy or girl may be late for breakfast—but there are no "lates" for this period. Everyone feels he cannot possibly afford to miss this first lecture of the day, where from the homeliest subjects, life's lessons are taught in a way never to be forgotten.

At 9:15 there is always a lecture on something of mutual value to boys and girls such as "Habits", "The Why of Education", "The History of Agriculture", etc., by such men as Dean Howes, Mr. Ottewill, Mr. Corbett, etc.

At 10 o'clock the boys and girls separate. The girls go to a class room where

they hear practical talks on food and food values or Home Nursing. There are no fancy frills to these talks. They are what every farmer's wife would delight in and put into every day use when she arrived home. The boys go to see the barns for a lesson in Animal Husbandry or to the field plots for a lesson in Field Husbandry and here again no parent need be afraid his boy will get "expensive notions" for here they will see just as great economy practised as we find in our own farms.

At noon all again meet in Athabasca, where we usually enjoy a few songs until the dining room doors open again and all repair to their own tables, but now they find a different "Senior" at the head of each table, and so the young people get well acquainted with workers of our own organization, as well as teachers in the University.

### Soon Cease to Be Strangers

From the hum of conversation, no one would believe that those young people were strangers to each other two short days before.

The girls go back to Pembina Hall where they are wisely advised to rest until time to go to lectures. On the first day they smile at the idea of resting, but by the second day most of them are ready to rest, for they find that this kind of life is more tiring to the average farm girl than house work, and besides they have learned how very useful those lectures are proving to them, and they do not want to miss a bit of them.

In the afternoon lectures are again held separately, and at 4 o'clock the girls go to their campus for games and recreation under a competent instructor, and the boys go to their work likewise. At this period the young people usually practice for the Field Day sports which are held on the afternoon of the closing day.

Everyone leaves the grounds in time to change for dinner. Before leaving the dining room in the evening the captains of the various groups report the totals made by their respective groups and when, as sometimes happens, a captain can announce 100 per cent., everyone proves his sportsmanship by real applause.

Again the boys and girls form in lines in front of their own buildings and march to Convocation Hall, where under a good leader they enjoy a half hour of singing, followed by an address by some outstanding person such as the Minister of Education, the Minister of Agriculture or some University professor.

At 10 o'clock the captain in charge of each group sees that each member is in his or her room, and at 10:30 "lights out" finds every one snug in bed.

This represents one day's work. Can you fancy what eight days of such refreshing does for the young people?

Do not let your son or daughter be without this opportunity; nothing in after life can ever replace it.

Has your U. F. A. or U. F. W. A. Local sent in its contribution to the Junior Conference Fund?

In replying to advertisers, please mention "The U. F. A."



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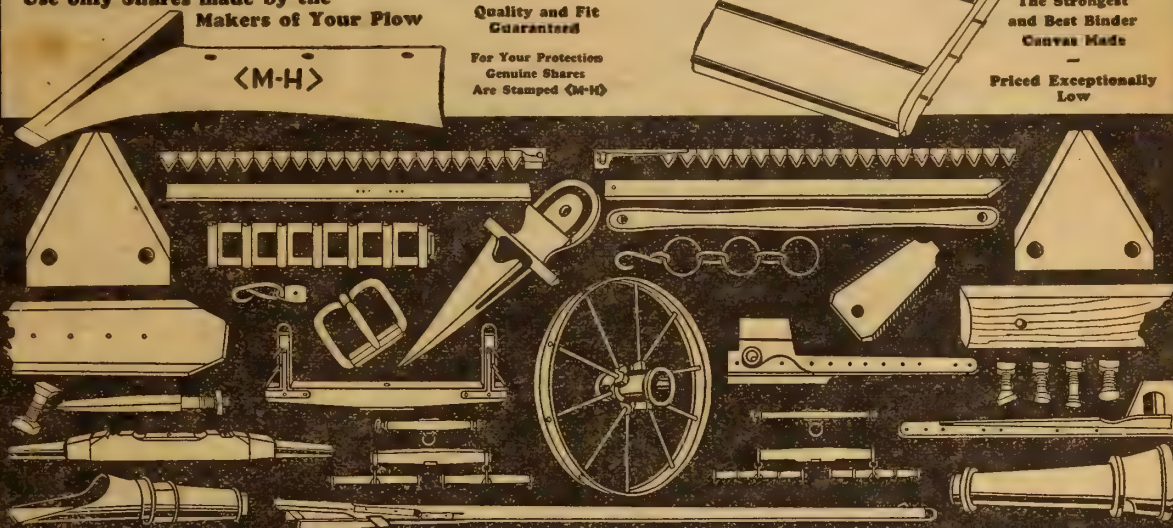
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your grocer may think you are  
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### Registered Seed Wheat

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Wheat for Sale from  
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Sacks extra.

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Satisfaction guaranteed or money  
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### COSTS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERN- MENT ARE SIMPLY STATED

(Continued from page 12)

carp at an annual per capita expense of  
\$18.54 of which a considerable propor-  
tion is for the railways, as outlined  
above?

If we do want reduction, where do  
we want it? Are we to have fewer  
hospitals, less education, fewer roads, or  
fewer police?

### The U.F.W.A. and Junior Branch

#### JUNIOR CONFERENCE FUND

Previously acknowledged .....	\$ 95.00
Sunset Valley U. F. A. 163.....	5.00
E. Lethbridge Junior .....	10.00
Sunrise Junior 25 .....	5.00
Gibbons U. F. A. 900 .....	5.00
Travers U. F. W. A. 57.....	5.00
Sunset U. F. A. 51 .....	5.00
Fleet Junior 142 .....	10.00
Progressive U. F. W. A. ....	5.00
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Lockhart Junior 26 .....	20.00
Wheatsheaf U. F. W. A. 264...	5.00
Bismark Junior 149 .....	10.00

\$235.00

#### FIVE MONTHS' PROGRESS

"At the usual bi-weekly meeting of the  
Tofield U.F.W.A. Local," writes the sec-  
retary, Mrs. C. H. Hingston, "extremely  
interesting papers of topical interest  
were read by two of the members. Mrs.  
Gray's paper dealt with general poultry  
hints and natural incubation, while Mrs.  
Baptiste read one dealing with artificial  
incubation. Mrs. W. D. MacNaughton  
was present, and briefly congratulated  
the Local on its progress in the five  
months of its existence, having twenty  
paid-up members."

#### SUCCESSFUL BOX SOCIAL

Delburne U.F.A., U.F.W.A. and Junior  
Locals held a very successful box social  
and dance on March 19th, realizing over  
\$70 in receipts.

#### MEET IN MEMBERS' HOMES

"We have had some exceedingly happy  
meetings this winter," writes Mrs. Mac-  
Crimmon, secretary of the Craigmyle  
U.F.W.A. Local.

"We met at the members' homes, and  
some members made 22-mile trips to at-  
tend. We have made quilts for sale, en-  
joying the work and social hours involved,  
and are now learning basketry. Later  
we will hold a 'tea' and sell our wares.  
In March we held a very successful and  
enjoyable whist drive and dance, more  
than 200 being present."

#### MEMBERSHIP DRIVE

A membership drive held by Stettler  
U.F.W.A. during the winter brought in  
27 new members. "We are not satisfied  
with this, we want at least fifty," says  
Mrs. Margaret Six, secretary. "Meet-  
ings are held twice a month, in members'  
homes, two members acting as hostesses.  
At the last meeting Mrs. Woods gave  
an excellent paper on 'The Mother and  
Her Child'."

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INVEST IN **4½%** DEMAND  
SAVINGS  
CERTIFICATES

Issued in Denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50, \$75, \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and  
\$10,000. Payable on Demand.

For further particulars, write or apply to

HON. R. G. REID,

Provincial Treasurer.

W. V. NEWSON,

Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

Parliament Buildings, EDMONTON, ALBERTA.

## SPECIAL OFFER IN SEED GRAIN TO U.F.A. LOCALS

The Government Cleaning and Grading Plant has a quantity of  
Dominion Government Tested No. 1 grade Improved seed Victory  
and Banner oats, raised in Alberta, for sale. Price for car load  
shipments in bulk 60¢ per bu.

The balance of our registered Marquis wheat can be bought for  
**\$1.90** per bu. loose in cars.

A quantity of third generation Victory oats still available at 90¢.  
If sacked, Oat sacks 22¢—Wheat sacks 24¢ extra.

For particulars apply to

**W. J. STEPHEN**

Field Crops Commissioner,

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, EDMONTON.



### TO REPAIR HALL

Proceeds of a concert and debate, given in the Beddington U. F. A. Hall by Beddington U. F. A. and U. F. W. A. Locals recently, were used for repairs to the hall. The subject of the debate was: "Resolved, that the Annual Convention should be held in the summer months", and the negative won by two points.

### LOSS OF VALUED MEMBER

A resolution passed by Waskatenau U. F. W. A. Local expresses the sense of loss of the members upon the death of Caleb New, and their sympathy with his family, adding: "He was the esteemed and valued friend of each member; to the cause of the organized farmers of Alberta he was ever ready to give unstintingly of his time and labor."

### DELBURNE JUNIORS

Delburne Junior Local hope to send two delegates to the Junior Conference, and to raise funds for this purpose they gave a dance on April 16th.

### WATER GLEN U. F. W. A.

Water Glen U. F. W. A. Local was organized recently with Mrs. Bertha Paulson and Miss Mamie T. Peterson as officers.

### U. F. A. SUNDAY

June 20th is to be U. F. A. Sunday this year. For some years past the third Sunday in June has been fixed as the date for the observance of U. F. A. Sunday. It is suggested that Locals make arrangements early with their local ministers or other speakers for addresses on U. F. A. principles on that day.

### WILL SEND DELEGATES TO EDMONTON

High class programs have been the order at meetings of Dalemead Junior Local, writes Chas. R. Hornstra. "Recently," he says, "Donald Cameron, Jr., delivered an inspiring address on various developments in the Junior U. F. A. The April meeting was marked by an address by Captain G. M. Miller, Calgary, on his experiences in China. Dalemead Local has 36 members, and expects to send several delegates to the June convention.

### DONATION TO MATERNITY HOME

Nightingale U. F. W. A. Local, states the secretary, Mrs. M. Harriman, made a donation of \$27.50 to the Salvation Army Maternity Home at Calgary. The money was raised by a shadow social. Other donations were: \$5 to Junior Conference, and \$10 to the Junior Red Cross Hospital. Members of the Local prepared and read fifteen papers during the year, on topics of interest to the organized farm women.

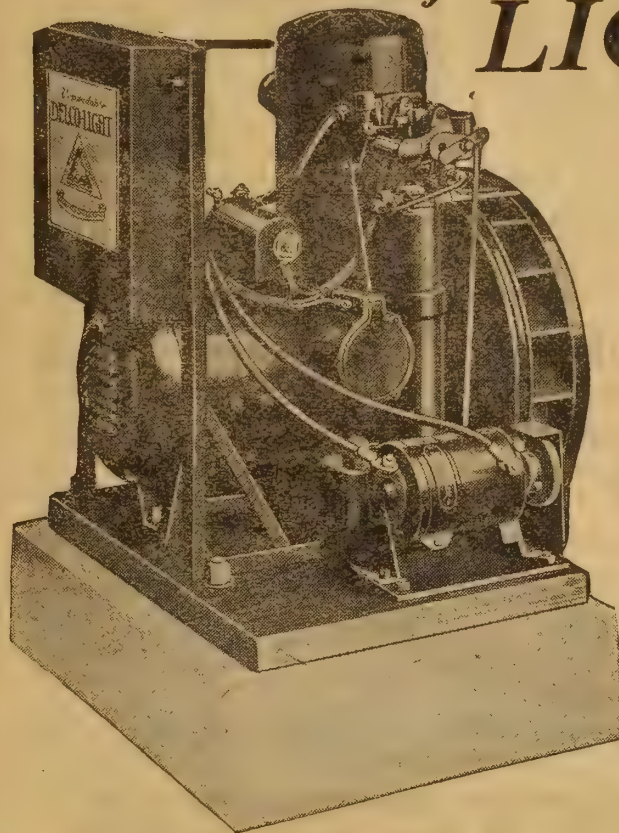
### LARGER IN 1926

Lone Ridge U. F. W. A. Local have a larger membership for 1926, writes Mrs. E. E. Sparks, secretary. A sewing demonstration has been arranged for August 6th.

### BLUFFTON U.F.W.A. FORMATION

Bluffton U. F. W. A. Local has been organized with Mrs. G. S. Shultz, Mrs. W. A. Adams and Mrs. McGillivray as officers.

# THE NEW AUTOMATIC *Starts, Runs Stops Automatically* DELCO LIGHT



*will solve  
your  
Lighting  
and  
Power  
Problems*

*Let us  
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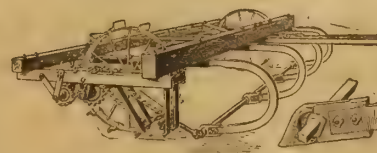
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There is no Implement that can rid your soil of weeds THAT COMPARES with the

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## ROTARY ROD WEEDER

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Don't be fooled with any imitation of the original Rotary Rod Weeder. Its sturdy construction is good for many years of service. It gets all the weeds, leaving an ideal mulch, loose, coarse, level, and of uniform depth

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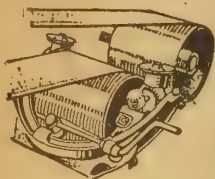


## You Need a BELT GUIDE!

The Caswell Adjustable Belt Guide is the only one that gives entire satisfaction.

It gives your separator more power. It saves time because with it, engine and separator do not need to be in exact line. It saves wear and tear on belts.

Sent on a week's free trial—send us the name of your separator, state whether it has large or small cylinder, and wood or steel frame. Shipped ready to go on your separator without any boring or cutting of your separator frame.



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## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO. STRATHMORE HOLSTEINS

Some exceptional young bulls for sale at present, including a number from dams with records of over 20,000 lbs. milk in a year, and bred by our well known herd bulls, winners of numerous championships on the Western Fair Circuit, offering a splendid opportunity to secure a bull with a really high class pedigree, the bulls offered being the result of many years' efforts and consistent breeding to obtain stock capable of large production combined with high butterfat tests. For full particulars, write  
G. H. HUTTON, Supt. Agriculture and Animal Industry, C. P. R. Dept. of Natural Resources, Calgary, Alberta,  
or  
G. H. JONES, Manager C. P. R. Demonstration Farm, Strathmore, Alta.

Say you saw it in "The U.F.A."

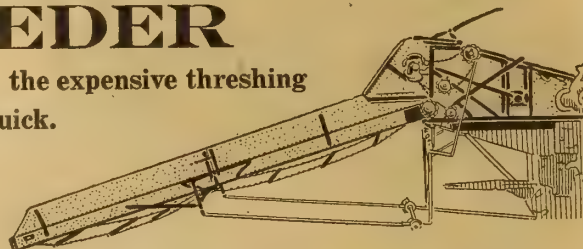
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## FEEDER

Perfect feeding gets the expensive threshing gang through quick.

7, 8 and 14-ft.  
Carriers



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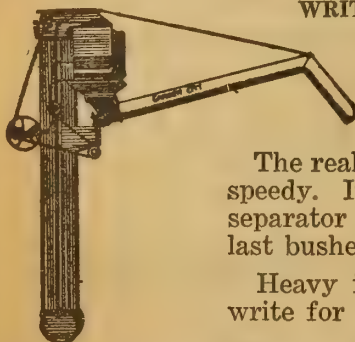
## GARDEN CITY STEEL FEEDER

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FEEDS FASTER — FEEDS EVENLY — RUNS LIGHTER  
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The real trouble-proof register—accurate and speedy. It handles the grain as fast as any separator can thresh. It weighs correctly to the last bushel.

Heavy iron frame and heavy reinforcing—write for full information.

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## U.F.A. NOMINATING CONVENTIONS (Continued from page 6)

U. F. A. members to Federal or Provincial Legislatures."

\* \* \*

### WETASKIWIN, MAY 29

Wetaskiwin Constituency nominating convention will be held at Wetaskiwin on May 29th.

\* \* \*

### SEDGEWICK, JUNE 1

Notice of the nomination convention of the Sedgewick Provincial Constituency Association has been received from F. Grandage, the secretary. It will be held in Sedgewick, on Tuesday, June 1st, at 11 a.m. and Hon. Geo. Hoadley will give an address.

\* \* \*

### STETTLE, JUNE 4

Stettler U. F. A. Provincial Constituency convention will be held at Stettler on June 4th, when a candidate will be nominated.

\* \* \*

### CYPRESS, JUNE 4

The U. F. A. nominating convention for Cypress constituency will be held in the Orange Hall, Medicine Hat, on June 4th.

\* \* \*

### LACOMBE, JUNE 9

The annual convention of Lacombe Provincial Constituency Association will be held at Lacombe on June 9th, beginning at 10 a.m. Hon. J. E. Brownlee will address a public meeting in the evening. The secretary, C. Wolferstan, Alix, asks that U. F. A. and U. F. W. A. secretaries bring the matter before their Locals as soon as possible, and arrange for representation.

\* \* \*

### HAND HILLS, JUNE 5

The annual and nominating convention of the Hand Hills Provincial Constituency U. F. A. Association will be held at Hanna on Saturday, June 5th, commencing at 10 a.m.

All Locals are requested to send full quota of delegates.

S. R. HOOPER, Secretary.

## NEWS FROM THE WHEAT POOL HEAD OFFICE

### "CANADA LEADS"

"Throughout the five years since the organization of this association," states Sidney A. Papke, publicity director of the North Dakota Wheat Growers' Association, in a letter to the Head Office of the Alberta Pool, "we have never seen the future look brighter. Sentiment in general is of a different type than has been experienced in the past.

"It is generally conceded that Canada has led the world in the bringing about of better price conditions. We in the United States well realize that fact, and are solidly putting forth our efforts to aid in eventually bringing about the coordination of the great wheat producing countries of the world.

"We are receiving your valuable paper, 'The U. F. A.', and find it very interesting.

"Wishing your organization a continuation of its outstanding success, we are."

### ONE WEEK AHEAD

All of the membership lists were mailed from the Wheat Pool office last week, one week ahead of time.



## How Many Members Can Tune in on These Stations?

All members of the Alberta Wheat Pool who have radio installations are invited by the Wheat Pools of Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado and Nebraska to tune in on a joint radio program to be broadcast on May 27th from 8 to 11 o'clock Central time (from 7 to 10 o'clock in Alberta).

The program will be broadcast over station KFKX at Hastings, Neb., and will consist of five minute talks on co-operative marketing, interspersed with good music by members and employees of the several State Pools, and other items. KFKX is a powerful station centrally located, and has been picked up at many Canadian points.

Readers who are successful in tuning in are requested to drop postcards to the manager of the Nebraska Wheat Growers' Association, Hastings, Neb. A word of greeting would do much to stimulate the cordial feeling between the Canadian and the United States Pools.

### OPPOSE WHEAT EXPORT TAX

Tawatinaw Local recently shipped out three mixed carloads of stock. The shipping agent reported that the average cost per 100 lbs., for the past year's shipments, was 48 cents, and that buyers had only been successful in obtaining one carload in the same period. Efforts are still being made to obtain elevator facilities at this point.

A resolution passed at the March meeting opposed an export duty on wheat declaring that it would be detrimental to the farming industry.

Bluffton U. F. A. Local has been re-organized recently with H. G. Radbourne as secretary.

### POULTRY POOL OFFICE MOVED TO EDMONTON

On May 1st the head office of the Alberta Co-operative Poultry Producers, Limited, was moved from the Loughheed Building, Calgary, to the building occupied by the Provincial Egg and Poultry Marketing Service, Edmonton.

D. M. Malin, manager of the Provincial Marketing Service, is now secretary of the Pool and will have charge of the head office. All Pool contract signers will please ship to the Egg and Poultry Pool at Edmonton, Calgary or Lethbridge, whichever is nearest to them. Get the red Pool tags to put on your shipments. If possible, get together with your neighbors and ship in two case lots or more; it's cheaper.

Form a local shipping association if you can, and ship on the case plan if you have not enough eggs to make shipment twice a week.

The Provincial Marketing Service is sales agent for the Pool and under the new arrangement is in a position to give the Pool efficient service. Payment for eggs is being made on a basis of two cents under market for first or initial payment, and final settlement will be made at the close of the Pool period, or when eggs in that period are finally sold. The year is divided into four Pool periods for eggs and two Pool periods for poultry. Receipts of Pool eggs are heavy at present.

Address Pool correspondence and send contracts to D. M. Malin, Secretary Poultry Pool, Edmonton.



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## CREAM SEPARATOR

## WORLD'S GREATEST CREAM SAVER

FREE TRIAL  
TRADE IN YOUR OLD SEPARATOR

**"MELOTTE'S" Promise is a Lister Guarantee**

Cream is Costly Feed for Calves, and you are feeding many dollars worth of it to them because your old machine is no longer able to skim clean.

Trade it in as part payment on a New Melotte. We will make you a generous allowance on it.

Money could not buy a separator that will Save Cream so consistently as Melotte. Forty years of world wide use have proved this. Small herd or large herd, a Melotte will certainly add greatly to the profits of your Dairy.

**A Free Trial**

ON YOUR  
OWN FARM  
WITHOUT  
OBLIGATION


**EASY TERMS—SOLD THE WORLD OVER**

Other Lister Lines: "Lister," "Marshall" and "Magnet" Engines, Grain Grinders and Crushers, Electric Lighting Plants, Melotte Cream Separators, Churns, Ensilage Cutters, Sawing Outfits, Pumps, Pump Jacks, Pumping Outfits, etc.

WRITE TODAY FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE "V"

## R. A. LISTER CO.-CANADA-LIMITED

WINNIPEG REGINA EDMONTON AND HAMILTON

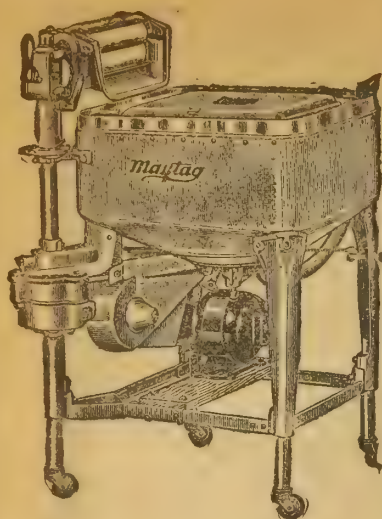


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WINNIPEG CANADA

### FARMER MEMBERS MOVE FOR THE PROTECTION OF GRAIN SHIPPERS AFTER LIBERAL GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED

(Continued from page 4)

for our coal in Ontario. The members are greatly disappointed that progress has not been greater.

It is realized that the committee has been fighting an uphill fight, and that it has not found the atmosphere in this connection as favorable as is desirable in the interests of our Province.

It is necessary to continue our efforts in this regard unremittingly, or even to take measures bordering on the drastic, in order to provide for a satisfactory solution of this problem before another winter is upon us.

#### CAMPBELL ON GRAIN ACT AMENDMENT

Bill No. 8, An Act to Amend the Canada Grain Act (Warehouse Receipts) introduced by M. N. Campbell of MacKenzie, received its first reading in the House of Commons on February 1st. His explanation is as follows:

The purpose of this bill is to restore to the farmer the right to determine the destination of his grain, which right was taken away from him by an amendment to the Canada Grain Act introduced in the Agricultural Committee last year. Prior to this, the farmers' right has not been questioned to have his grain placed in a special bin in a country elevator and have it consigned to any terminal he might designate. Last year's amendment stipulated that where a farmer consigned such grain to any terminal other than that of the company in whose local elevator the grain had been stored, the elevator company could not be held liable for weight, or grade, where the latter had been agreed upon.

#### LOSS TO POOL OF MILLION DOLLARS

The effect of this is that Pool grain handled through line elevators is sent forward to the company's own terminal, and grain of a similar grade from there delivered to the Wheat Pool terminal. The identity of the original grain being lost and the grades "skimmed" leaves the elevator companies in a position to pick out the wheat with high protein content and secure the premiums, the Pool being delivered the skimmed article. We have it on the authority of a Pool official that the Pool lost not less than a million dollars on this account in 1925.

The Government proposed to accept this bill as one of its own measures, but as opposition developed from the grain trade the Government refused to accept responsibility for it, and it will have to run the gauntlet of the House."

#### AMAZING DISCLOSURES AT CUSTOMS ENQUIRY

The budget debate still continues, but it has been relegated to a secondary position, owing to the amazing disclosures made to the Customs' Enquiry Committee, which is now sitting.

It was thought by many when the investigation began that it was a mere political gesture, and it was described by some writers as being "silly" and in the nature of a "dud".

It soon became apparent that the Commercial Protective Association—who had spent many thousands of dollars investigating causes for business depression experienced by many of its members—had not spent that money for political motives.

#### VILEST KIND OF GRAFT RAMPANT

Recent happenings have demonstrated beyond any doubt that the vilest kind of graft and corruption have been rampant in the Customs Department.

Already two high officials in the Civil Service Commission have tendered their

resignations, and enough evidence has been given to implicate many others holding the highest positions of trust.

It is expected that owing to this investigation, probably \$20,000,000 or more will be added to the public treasury this year. With this or a greater sum saved each year by a proper administration of this Department, it can easily be perceived what it will mean to this Dominion during a period of ten, fifteen or twenty years.

While this no doubt is important from a material standpoint—of vastly greater importance is the effect such looseness of administration will have upon the morale of our public life, if it, with all it involves, is not probed to the bottom, and remedied, regardless of where the axe may fall. This is not a matter of party, it is not a question of Conservatives scoring over Liberals, or vice versa. What is at stake is the more vital thing of public faith in government, of public confidence in public institutions.

In the carrying of this out, a great responsibility rests upon the Progressives, one of whose main objects in entering public life was to give to the country a cleaner and purer form of government.

#### SAVE THE FORESTS WEEK

Save the Forests Week has come and gone. The Department of the Interior is to be commended for its annual effort to arouse the interest of the public to the importance of tree conservation and tree culture.

The subject should be one of the deepest concern to those cultivating our Western Prairies, and should be handled by them in the most practical way.

If we think we have no responsibilities in this matter, and wish to bequeath a legacy of "dry years" and devastating high winds and consequent misery to those who come after us, it is only necessary for us to pay no heed to the words of wisdom, destroy almost every tree in sight—as some are doing—and fail to plant others.

If each farmer would plant but a few trees each year, the prairies would soon develop many beautiful places, high winds should be checked, moisture increased, and crops become more certain as the years rolled by, and much more happiness result.

#### POLITICAL PATRONAGE

"Gwent", a contributor to The Western Producer, referring to political patronage, writes as follows:

"If we turn our gaze towards Parliament Hill at Ottawa, we find after a little searching that matters in the Federal realm are apparently not what they seem. In 1918 the Civil Service Act was passed in order to abolish political patronage, and for a moment it seemed as if at last we as Canadians were in a position to consider ourselves as a chip of the old block. Alas for our yearning!

"The stream which in 1918 gave promise of pride has by 1926 turned into a pool of stagnation and a source of heart-burning and disgust."

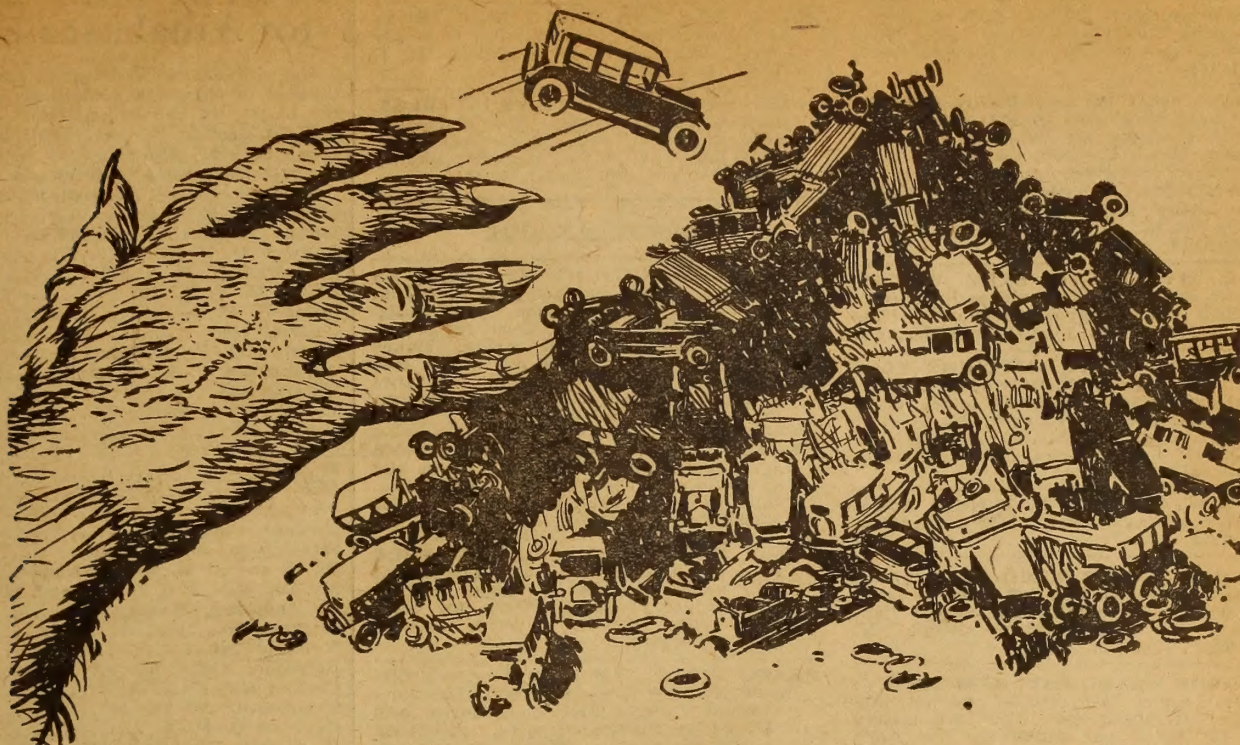
#### MONTCALM REORGANIZED

Montcalm U. F. A. Local has been reorganized with Raoul Joly as secretary.

#### NEW LOCAL NEAR VILNA

Pine Knoll is the name of a new Local near Vilna, with eleven paid up members. Harry P. Ford is president and Lester A. McCaugherty the secretary.





## Carbon will Junk Your Car

**M**ANY an automobile that should still be on the road giving good service, rests in the junk heap today because of carbon.

Carbon in the cylinders of your car is destructive. It forces excessive wear on the most vital parts—piston rings, cylinder walls, wrist pins, bearings. Rapid deterioration is the result of the unnatural strain thrown on a motor working against such a handicap.

Save your motor from carbon!

Marvelube, the new process Imperial Motor oil, *successfully combats carbon*. It contains only the merest trace of carbon because it is made by the new Marvelube Process

from Peruvian Crude Oil, the world's finest lubricant base.

No other refiner can duplicate Marvelube. *Imperial Oil Limited* controls the raw material—Peruvian Crude—and is sole owner and operator of the Marvelube Process.

Try Marvelube Motor Oil today. With this new oil in your crank case, you will enjoy a new sensation of power and life from your car and at the same time protect it from the ravages of carbon.

Marvelube is made in six grades, including Marvelube "F" which is specially refined for Ford Cars. It is sold at Imperial Oil Stations and by good dealers everywhere.



IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED

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**MOTOR OIL**

*Successfully combats Carbon*



## POULTRY

**BARRED ROCKS** 200-300 EGG STRAIN, same as my 1925-26 contest pen. \$7.50 and \$5 per fifteen. H. Higginbotham, Calgary.

**SELLING BRED TO LAY BARRED ROCK** hatching eggs, from Ontario Government birds, \$1.50 per 15; incubator lots, \$1.00 dozen. J. H. Davison, Claresholm, Alta.

**BARRED ROCK HATCHING EGGS FROM** Lethbridge Experimental Farm strain, \$3.00 per 15. Mr. Dean Larson, Box 91, Raymond, Alta.

**WHITE WYANDOTTE BABY CHICKS**, heavy layers, mated to males direct from Solly's noted trapnested stock. \$22—100; \$12—50. Mrs. John Olsen, Olds, Alta.

**WHITE WYANDOTTE HATCHING EGGS** from stock from Martin's best "Dorcas" matings; dam's records 200 to 267; sires, New York State Fair winners. Price 20c per egg. Satisfaction or money refunded. J. A. Larson, Fort Saskatchewan, Alta.

**WHITE WYANDOTTE HATCHING EGGS.** \$1.50 Setting. Mrs. Myrtle Anning, Anning, Alta.

**HATCHING EGGS. BARRED ROCK. SAME** strain as pen holding 2nd place in Lethbridge Experimental Farm contest February this year. \$2.00 setting. K. Randall, Haynes, Alta.

**S.C. RHODE ISLAND RED, BARRED PLY-**mouth Rock. Baby chicks and hatching eggs. Hatching eggs, \$2.00 per setting of 15; \$10.00 per hundred. For April hatch chicks, \$35.00 per hundred; for May and June, \$30.00 per hundred. C. P. R. Demonstration Farm, Strathmore, Alta.

**SINGLE COMB WHITE LEGHORNS**—Cockerels, baby chicks, eggs; mating list. Wetherall, 3621 13A St. West, Calgary.

**WHITE WYANDOTTE HATCHING EGGS** from Martin's best "Dorcas" pens; high egg production; prize winning stock; satisfaction guaranteed. Price \$2.00 setting, three settings \$5.00. Ernest Kronier, Freedom P. O., Alberta.

## NURSERY STOCK

**CALGARY GROWN TREES, SHRUBS**, Carragana, Perennials and Dahlias; Annuals, Tomato, Cabbage and Cauliflower plants in season. Geo. Horn Nursery, 1329 11th Ave. W., Calgary. Phone W1827.

**YEARLY (STRAWBERRY) RHUBARB** plants. Ten, \$1.00 delivered. Satisfaction guaranteed. Aspen Glen Farm, Faust, Alta.

## LEGAL AND PATENTS

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and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 525 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

## FRESH FRUITS

**WRITE FOR OUR FRUIT AND VEGETABLE** price list. Strawberries, \$3.85 per crate, delivered at your station. E. J. Cook, Box 94, Nelson, B. C.

**FRESH FRUITS, BERRIES, VEGETABLES.** Picked prime, properly packed, dependable, direct to you. Write today for price list twenty different kinds. Quality Fruit Farms, Chilliwack, B. C.

## MISCELLANEOUS

**FOR SALE — NOTHING SO GOOD AS** Sno-Ett. Quick and harmless. No soda. New discovery. Cleans everything. Whitens white clothes. Great for colors. Keeps hands soft and white. Makes wash day easy. Makes any water soft instantly. Send one dollar for four large packages. You need the best. Chemical Products Co., Edmonton.

**HEAVEN AND HELL. SWEDENBORG'S** great work on the life after death and a real world beyond. Over 400 pages. Only 25c postpaid. B. M. Law, 486 Euclid Avenue, Toronto.

**FANCY CUPS AND SAUCERS FREE** with our famous Teas and Coffees, at very moderate prices. Freight paid on \$25.00 grocery orders. Write for catalogue today; it's free. Frisco Grocery Stores, Calgary.

**MEATS CURED. I'M NOW TAKING OR-**ders for my famous Danish Summer-sausage. Hogs and beef cured and smoked at reasonable rates. Specialize in custom work. Rates on request. Joe De Grood, 612 Third Avenue west. Phone M5877, Calgary.

**BERRY'S GOLD NUGGET FOX AND FUR** Farm, Delacour, Alberta—Breeder of registered and pedigreed Chinchilla rabbits. Excellent foundation stock available at all times. Shipments made subject to money back if not satisfied. Member of, and licensed judge and registrar for Canadian Rabbit Breeders' Association, the American Chinchilla Club and American Rabbit and Cavy Breeders' Association. Give us a trial.

**WANTED—CARLOADS OATS, REJECTED,** smutty or tough wheat. Send sample and price. Fowler Brothers Grain Company, Ltd., 2307 Royal Oak Avenue, New Westminster, B. C.

## CLEANERS AND DYERS

**GARMENTS AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS OF** all kinds cleaned or dyed. Price list and information upon request. Empire Cleaning & Dyeing Co., Ltd., 224-226 Twelfth Avenue West, Calgary, Alberta.

## HAVE YOU ANYTHING TO SELL?

Many have found buyers for

Swine,  
Cockerels,  
Hatching Eggs,  
Livestock,  
Seed Grain and Potatoes,  
Nursery Stock,  
Hay and Feed,  
Used Machinery,  
Farm Lands,  
Fence Posts,  
Etc.

Through the Classified Section of "The U. F. A."

Kallal Bros., Tofield, who advertised Clover Seed, wrote on April 5, 1926:

"Your paper has surprised us in the results it is getting for us. We are filling a lot of orders and getting many enquiries."

E. Rosekrans, Edberg, who advertised White Leghorn cockerels, wrote on March 22, 1926: "Had good results in my ad. last year."

COST, 3 CENTS PER WORD.

"The U. F. A." Classified Section, Loughheed Bldg. Calgary.

## Total of \$897 Raised for Athabasca Fund

The Athabasca "Cess" Pool fund, for the purpose of obtaining a thorough clean-up in the matter of the irregularities in the last Federal election in that constituency, now totals \$897.39. Contributions received since our last issue went to press are as follows:

Amount previously acknowledged	....\$475.19
Gibbons U. F. A. 900	..... 25.00
Sunset Valley U. F. A. 163	..... 10.00
Radway U. F. A. 755	..... 6.00
Sedgewick U. F. A. 832	..... 3.00
Albert U. F. A. 305	..... 3.25
Roros U. F. A. 162	..... 5.00
Comrey 938	..... 4.00
Bluffton U. F. A. 548	..... 2.00
Queenstown U. F. A. 160	..... 10.00
Peavine 189	..... 3.25
Travers U. F. W. A. 57	..... 5.00
Sunset 51	..... 3.50
Good Hope 829	..... 5.00
St. Marys 432	..... 8.00
Bawlf 306	..... 5.00
Wavy Lake 30	..... 4.00
Verdant Valley 469	..... 6.15
Strathmore, W. H. Risdon	..... .50
W. D. and A. M. Nisbet, Nisbet, Alta.	..... 1.00
Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Sutherland, Hanna	..... 2.00
H. Anderson, Mooswa	..... 3.00
Durness 385	..... 3.00
Newdale 184	..... 2.00
Belvedere 210	..... 2.50
Carlton Hill U. F. A.	..... 4.00
Camrose U. F. W. A.	..... 2.75
Camrose U. F. A.	..... 2.50
C. Carlson, Cessford, Alta.	..... 1.00
University 684	..... 2.00
Science Mound 1097	..... 2.50
F. R. Phillimore, Alliance, Alta.	..... 2.00
Woodville 897	..... 2.25
Horse Hills 665	..... 10.00
Gwynne 15	..... 5.00
A. M. Boutillier, M.P.	..... 12.50
Claresholm 79	..... 10.00
Haultain 843	..... 3.00
Bobtail 285	..... 10.00
Sylvan Lake 26	..... 10.00
Anselmo 970	..... 2.75
Broncho Creek 946	..... 2.00
Fairgrove 337	..... 1.75
Acadia Federal Assn.	..... 50.00
Tofield 622	..... 11.50
Midnapore and Red Deer Local	..... 5.00
J. McInnes and A. B. Flemming	..... 1.00
Cornwall Valley U. F. W. A. 326	..... 1.75
Duffield 793	..... 5.00
Painter Creek 296	..... 5.00

\$762.59

Donations received by F. C. Clare.	
Mr. Rasmuson	..... 5.00
Glen Storie	..... 5.00
Mr. Langselnth	..... 5.00
L. O. Laughlin, Spring Park	..... 6.25
Namoo	..... 20.00
Belmont	..... 2.55
T. B. Casky, Elk Point	..... 43.00
Sunnyside	..... 10.00
Delisle Bros., St. Paul	..... 25.50
Stanmore	..... 12.50

Total .....\$134.80  
.....\$897.39

## COMBAT EXPORT DUTY PROPOSALS

Editor "The U. F. A."

At a meeting of the Phillips Wheat Pool Local, a resolution was passed objecting to an export tax on wheat and calling on the farm organizations and press to do all in their power to combat this measure, which can only result in the depopulating of the rural districts.

Carried unanimously.

M. McCOY,  
Phillips, Alta. Secretary

## TRING LOCAL FLOURISHING

Tring Local, one of the oldest in the Province, is still flourishing, writes the secretary, Mrs. Harrington. "Addresses by C. East and A. F. Aitken were greatly appreciated and have been the means of increasing our membership."



**LIVESTOCK**

**PEDIGREED SUFFOLK STALLION, RISING six;** first prize Edmonton. Percy Williams, Bruderheim.

**TWO REGISTERED HEREFORD BULLS;** excellent breeding and conformation. Percy Williams, Bruderheim.

**WILL SELL OR EXCHANGE FOR HORSE** of same size, Percheron stallion, 12 years, ton horse. Robert Shaw, Oyen, Alberta.

**DISPERSING HERD, REGISTERED ABERDEEN** Angus cattle, \$75.00 per head. L. McComb, Huxley, Alta.

**FOR SALE—PUREBRED HOLSTEIN BULL** calf, five months old, from Record of Performance and Record of Merit sire and dam. Price \$50.00. One five H.P. steam boiler; excellent condition. J. W. Morton, Tofield, Alta.

**SWINE**

**DUROC JERSEY WEANLING PIGS, MARCH** farrow, Bailey strain, registered. Prices on request. C. E. Orn, Millet, Alta.

**SEED GRAIN, ETC.**

**WHITE BLOSSOM SWEET CLOVER,** thoroughly cleaned and scarified, bagged 8½ cents a lb. Kallal Bros., Tofield, Alta.

**BROME GRASS SEED, BEST QUALITY,** 8 cents. E. C. Hallman, Acadia Valley, Alta.

**CHOICE MENSURY BARLEY, GRADE 4** seed; germination 97 per cent. in five days. Balance of lot to clear at 70c, cleaned and sacked; sample free. Henry G. Young, Millet, Alta.

**HOWE'S ALBERTA FLINT, EARLIEST** corn grown. Tom Thumb popcorn, 12½ cents pound f.o.b. Seven Persons, Alberta. A. McNeill.

**BROME GRASS SEED—HIGHEST GRADE,** First Prize Provincial Seed Fair. \$8.00 per 100. Alec Blackwood, DeWinton, Alta.

**CLASSIFIED SECTION**

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in this section for three cents per word per insertion. Count each initial as a full word, also count each set of four figures as a full word. Orders for classified advertisements must be accompanied by cash, and must reach us at least eight days in advance of dates of publication.

Address all correspondence to "The U. F. A.," Loughheed Bldg., Calgary, Alta.

**FARM MACHINERY**

**TRADE IN YOUR OLD CREAM SEPARATOR** on a new Viking. Get our Calgary price and save money. Cushman Farm Equipment Co., Ltd., Winnipeg.

**FOR SALE—JOHN DEERE SULKY WITH** 14 in. breaker bottom; used very little. Peter Solberg, Carolside, Alta.

**SELLING REBUILT 30-60 OIL PULL AND** 40-64 Rumely Ideal Thresher in very good condition. Apply Pete Tennis, Wetaskiwin, Alta.

**HEALTH**

**PILES WITH CONSTIPATION CURED.** Cause removed, one office treatment sufficient. Dr. M. E. Church, Calgary.

**BATTLE CREEK SANITARIUM FOODS** to be had at Frisco Grocery Stores, Calgary. Sole agents for Western Canada. Write for the book, "Healthful Living"; it's free.

**PLEASANT ROOT EASILY, INEXPENSIVELY** overcomes any tobacco habit. Send address. A. C. Stokes, Mohawk, Florida.

**AGENTS WANTED**

**MEN—AGE 18 TO 80—EARN \$15.00 DAILY.** See Saturday Evening Post, April 10th, page 204. Write immediately for territory. Nogar Co., Toronto, Montreal or Vancouver.

**FARM LANDS**

**BRITISH COLUMBIA—20 OR MORE ACRES** best Fraser Valley dairy, sheep or general farming lands. Nothing down, nothing to pay for 10 years except taxes and interest. Geo. H. Reynolds, Room D, Columbia Hotel, Bellingham, Wash.

**IRRIGATION IN SOUTHERN ALBERTA** offers an opportunity for farmers in the new Lethbridge Northern Irrigation District where schools, churches, coal mines, rural telephones, and splendid roads already exist. A well settled community, no pioneering. The district is cut by three branch railway lines. Land sold on crop payments, at \$10.00 to \$15.00 per acre. Water payments spread over fifty years. Applicants must have own equipment and qualifications of farm experience. This is a proposition for real farmers who appreciate the value of irrigation as crop insurance. State fully what equipment you have and your experience. Apply, Colonization Manager, 117 Alberta Government Bldg., Lethbridge, Alberta.

**LUMBER AND FENCE POSTS**

**LUMBER, SHINGLES, FENCE POSTS,** poles, cordwood and slabs. Write for delivered prices. Enterprise Lumber Co., Vancouver, B. C.

**FENCE POSTS, POLES, PICKETS, FUEL WOOD**  
Write for delivered prices.  
**NORTH WEST COAL CO., Edmonton**

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ALL RAIL OR LAKE AND RAIL

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THE TRIANGLE TOUR — ALASKA

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GREAT BRITAIN and the CONTINENT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
THE PACIFIC COAST**

Entertainment provided at points of  
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**THROUGH SERVICE FROM WESTERN CANADA**  
**Eucharistic Congress, Chicago**  
JUNE 20-24, 1926

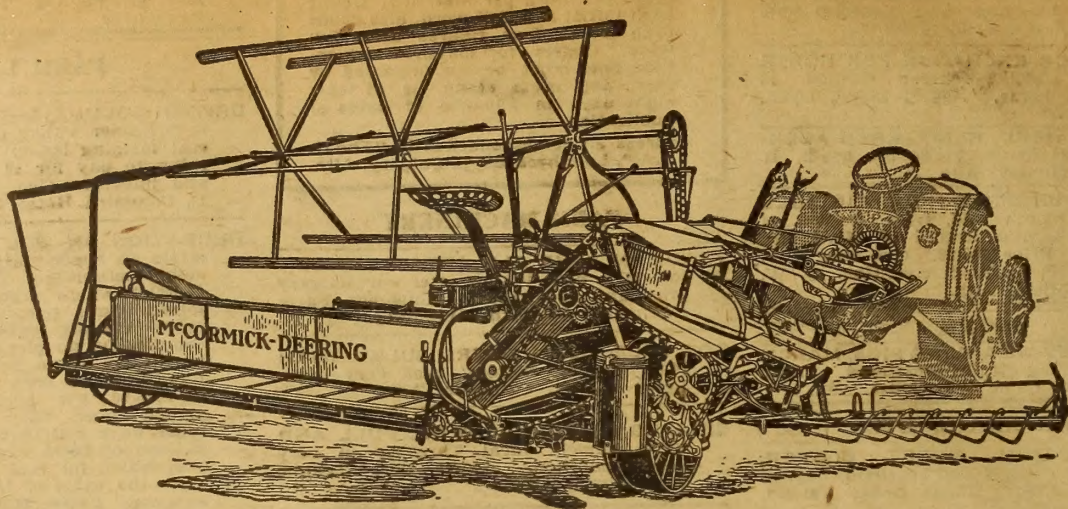
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## Speed Up Your Harvest

**30 to 40 Acres An Easy Day's Work**

Replace the old time harvesting with the latest development—the highly efficient McCormick-Deering Tractor Binder designed especially for use with the McCormick-Deering tractor.

The general design of the McCormick-Deering Tractor Binder embodies the time-proven principles of construction found in our regular line of grain binders. In addition to the direct power drive, it has a lower grain elevator, 10-foot width of cut, roller bearings throughout, heavier drive chains, stronger main frame, etc. The control levers are in front, within easy reach of the tractor seat.

The binder mechanism is driven by power transmitted from the tractor engine through a revolving shaft. This construction insures a steady supply of power to meet the varying conditions of soil and grain. No choking of the binder due to slippage of the main wheel in wet and sandy soils, because the main wheel simply supports the weight of the binder.

With this outfit one may well harvest as much grain in a day as is now done by two men with two 8-foot horse-drawn binders. This extra capacity is due to the uniformly fast travel of the tractor, and further, to the fact that the binder is run by power from the tractor and not by the main wheel. The tractor binder mechanism, running at the same regular speed regardless of forward speed, minimizes clogging and gets lodged grain to best advantage.

This wonderful outfit provides you with the logical harvest method during the peak load of harvest, when labor is not only high priced but scarce. You will appreciate the big capacity and reliability of the McCormick-Deering Binder. Write us for full information and see the agent for an early demonstration.

**INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY**  
HAMILTON of CANADA, Ltd. CANADA  
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